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SIXTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

## Khomeini meets Arafat; PLO gets Israeli offices

TEHRAN, Feb. 17 (AP) — Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini met Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat here Saturday night, Iran's national radio reported.

He was the first prominent foreign visitor received by the Ayatollah Khomeini since his return to Iran from exile two weeks ago.

The radio said the religious leader who wants to turn Iran into an Islamic republic met Arafat, and other Palestinian officials at his headquarters at 030 (1700 GMT). It gave no details about the talks.

Arafat came to Iran to personally congratulate the 78-year-old leader for the success of Iran's Islamic revolution. A Palestinian plane that apparently brought Arafat here from Beirut landed while the last of three American evacuation flights was about to depart from Tehran's Mehrabad Airport Saturday afternoon.

Khomeini has handed over the ransacked Israeli trade mission in Tehran to Arafat's Palestine Liberation Organisation and expressed sympathy for the Palestinian cause.

Meanwhile, industry sources said a majority of Iranian workers



Yasser Arafat



Ayatollah Khomeini

here — including those in the country's oilfields — appeared to be heeding Ayatollah Khomeini's call to return to work after months of strikes.

But the sources said the government has not yet decided how much oil Iran should produce now that the Shah's regime has been dismantled.

There were unconfirmed reports from Morocco, where the Shah is staying, that he is seriously considering abdicating the throne as a way of helping calm the situation in his country.

At Mehrabad Airport, closed since last weekend's bloody street fighting which swept Khomeini into power after years in exile, two British and three American planes were allowed to take off, carrying 1,100 people out of Iran.

However, scheduled Air France and Australian Air Force flights were refused permission to land at the airport and about 150 citizens of those two countries were told to go back to their homes.

However, airport sources said the two flights would be allowed to land soon.

In the oilfields, sources said it would be some weeks before Iran would even consider producing oil for export. Only the 700,000 barrels a day needed for domestic use will be produced, the sources said.

Strikes in the oil industry and other key sectors of the economy were a major factor in the process which toppled the Shah's government and put an end to 2,500 years of monarchy in Iran.

Khomeini's apparently successful call for a return to work was seen as a major test of his authority. Many shops and other businesses in Tehran's bazaar were open Saturday for the first time in months.

At the airport, reports said about 800 Americans and more than 250 Britons were evacuated, flying variously to Cyprus, Germany and Italy. An Italian airplane also took off about 100 Italians.

While armed guards provided by Khomeini's government stood security watch a Pan Am Boeing 747 jumbo jet left Mehrabad Airport for Frankfurt, West Germany, at 4:35 p.m.

The first plane was followed 30 minutes later by another Pan Am jumbo jet headed for Rome. An Air Force C-141 (Continued on back page)

## King Khaled honors Queen

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (AP) — King Khaled Saturday gave a dinner in honor of Queen Elizabeth II at Al-Masara Palace, attended by the Duke of Edinburgh, Second Deputy Premier and Commander of National Guard, Prince Abdullah, princes, officials and senior officers.

Earlier in the day the Queen and her party including Foreign Secretary David Owen, were welcomed at Riyadh Airport by the King.

Crown Prince Fahd, Prince Abdullah, princes and members of the Diplomatic Corps were also at the airport. Thousands of Saudi and British nationals working in the Kingdom filled the airport lounges to glimpse the Queen.

The Queen's Concorde touched down in Riyadh at 1 p.m. to a 21 gun salute and the skirl of National Guard bagpipes.

After the British and Saudi national anthems, the two monarchs reviewed a guard of honor, as the Saudi state radio, carrying the ceremonies live, praised the historic relations between the two countries, based on mutual respect and interest.

At the VIP lounge, the Queen and her party were served the traditional Arab token of hospitality — coffee poured from shiny brass kotles.

The queen's motorcade later headed for the Nasseriyah Guest House where she will stay during her two days in Riyadh. Monday the Queen will head for Dhahran to inspect oil installations.

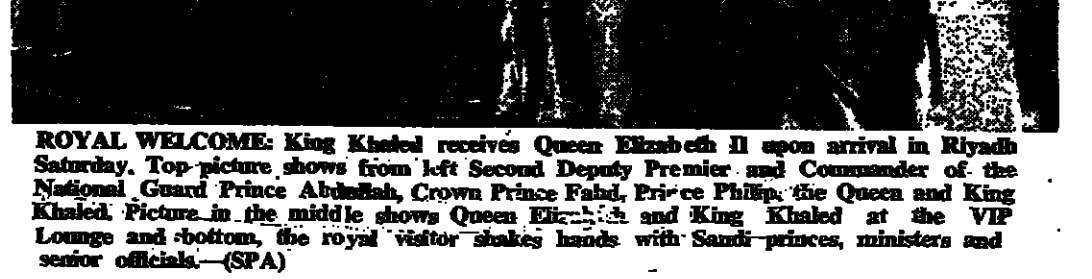
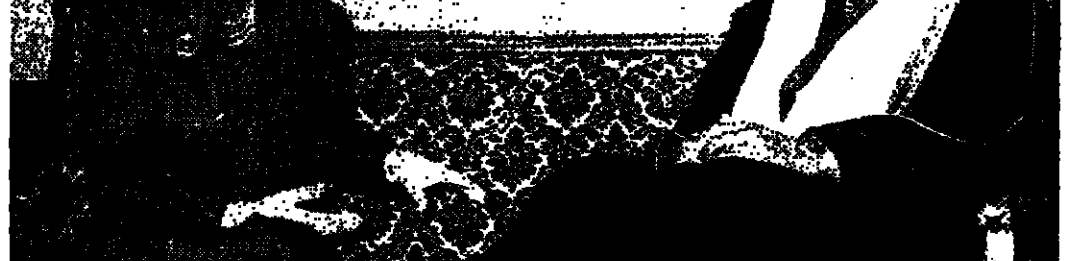
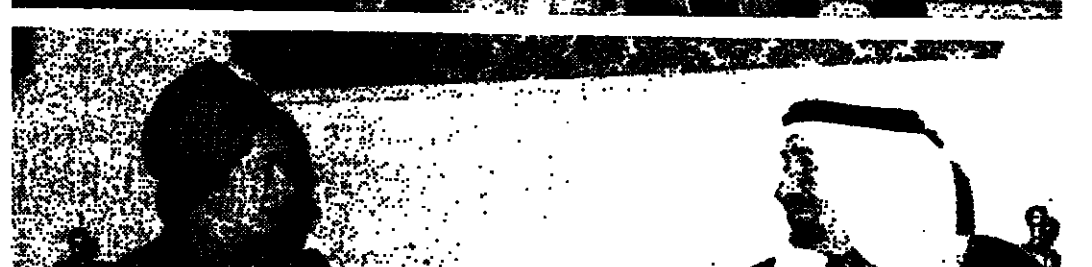
The visit is aimed at strengthening and enhancing friendship. But Owen is expected to conduct political and economic talks on the sidelines with Saudi officials.

Commenting on the visit, the Saudi press said it would cement Saudi-British relations.

"While Britain has lost its political influence in the region, it can still contribute to its development through trade and technology," one said.

Britain "could do a lot more to help stability and peace in the region by working with European partners in bringing pressure to bear on Israel to agree on a just and lasting peace."

Friday afternoon the queen spent the afternoon in the desert at the Bahrain races.



ROYAL WELCOME: King Khaled receives Queen Elizabeth II upon arrival in Riyadh Saturday. Top picture shows from left Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah, Crown Prince Fahd, Prince Philip, the Queen and King Khaled. Picture in the middle shows Queen Elizabeth II and King Khaled at the VIP Lounge and bottom, the royal visitor shakes hands with Saudi princes, ministers and senior officials. —(SPA)

Ibn Salman Al-Khalifa her host and his new station, Amu Ghazal, best the favorite in one of the meeting's races.

The Queen, herself the owner of a large stable, congratulated him, smiling warmly.

The Queen had a private lunch with the ruler's wife, Sheikha Hassa, Friday while the Duke of Edinburgh saw falcons kept by the heir apparent, Sheikh Hamad bin Isa Al-Khalifa.

"You hold it, I'll look at it,"

the Duke said to the Royal falconer.

Al-Hassan Al-Majid Al-Naimi, 70, the falconer, had offered to place one of the swiftest, sharp-taloned Saker hawks on the Duke's arm.

But the Duke chose to admire him from a respectful distance.

The Queen and the duke have already visited Kuwait. Other countries on the royal tour are Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Oman.

## Khaled meets well-wishers

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (SPA) — King Khaled Saturday received a large number of Saudis who came to wish him well upon his return from a desert tour.

The King also received Al-Hajj Muhammad Hanifa, the Sri Lanka minister of communications.

## U.S. cautions

### China raids Vietnam

TOKYO, Feb. 17 (AP) — The leadership of the Chinese Communist Party has decided to launch an organized "attack of self defense" against Vietnam, Japan's Kyodo News service said Saturday in a dispatch from Peking.

Radio Hanoi also announced Saturday night that Chinese troops launched an attack along the whole of China's border with Vietnam early Saturday morning.

Kyodo, quoting an unnamed Chinese government source, said China had not declared war on Vietnam. The agency said the Chinese appeared to

have launched an organized attack on the Vietnamese, but that report could not be confirmed.

According to Kyodo, a Chinese Communist Party bulletin issued Saturday said China had decided to battle Vietnam to punish the Vietnamese for violence against Chinese border residents.

Vietnam and China have been involved in escalating border skirmishes for the past year. The fighting started in response to Chinese claims that ethnic Chinese were being (Continued on back page)

## Imports up 27 per cent

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia's imports rose 27 per cent in 1978, over 1977, according to the General Ports Authority Saturday.

An Authority spokesman said that imports totaled 35.80 million freight tons in the same period.

He added that the number of ships to call at the Kingdom's ports reached 6,619 — an increase of 25 per cent.

The spokesman said that despite the large number of ships, "all vessels were unloaded efficiently."

He said that the Ports Authority had overcome congestion since 1977.

## Sadat: No more concessions

ISMAILIA, Egypt, Feb. 17 (R) — President Anwar Sadat said Saturday his country would make no concessions at next week's Camp David ministerial meetings on a proposed peace treaty with Israel, American officials said.

They said Sadat told visiting American Defense Secretary Harold Brown that Egypt had made enough concessions in the peace process, and it was now up to Israel.

The scheduled one-hour discussion between Sadat and Brown ran on for two hours to cover a range of security issues, including additional American arms for his country.

## At Camp David

### Iran made U.S. anxious for peace, Dayan claims

TEL AVIV, Feb. 17 (R) — Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan said Friday night the Iranian crisis had spurred the United States into seeking an Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty as soon as possible.

"The U.S. does not think time is working in its (an agreement's) favor," Dayan told an Israeli Radio interviewer.

"They believe that as time passes the chances of reaching an agreement will diminish. Therefore they believe we must try to get what we can," he added.

Dayan said there was a possibility the United States would exert pressure on Israel at next week's resumption of negotiations at Camp David.

"This danger (of American pressure) is almost a constant factor in all triangular relationships between us, the Arabs and the U.S. ...." he said.

Dayan, who will take part



WAILING WALL: U.S. Secretary of Defense Harold Brown visiting the Wailing Wall in East Jerusalem. — (AP wirephoto)

Neither Sadat nor Brown went into details on arms, but Sadat said "Yes, for sure I shall be making some request."

"As long as I live here I shall be defending my country, my Arab colleagues and anyone in the area against any foreign intervention," Sadat said. "For that I am asking for arms for my country."

At 8:25 A.M., Dubs left his residence. His driver, Gul Muhammad, routinely locked all of the car's doors by remote control and took one of the systematically varied routes to the U.S. embassy.

At an intersection near the American cultural center, about halfway to the embassy, a man in a policeman's uniform motioned the car to stop and told the driver he wished to ask about some "suspicious."

As Muhammad lowered the

## Killing of U.S. envoy

By Barry Shichter

KABUL, Feb. 17 (AP) — It was a chilly, clear Wednesday morning when U.S. Ambassador Adolph "Spike" Dubs finished breakfast, climbed into his yellow Oldsmobile and headed for the embassy. He never made it.

His car, flying a small American flag, was stopped by four armed terrorists, triggering a tense drama that climaxed with Dubs' death and Afghan protests to Afghanistan and the Soviet Union.

Here is a reconstruction based on interviews with witnesses and diplomatic sources and official Afghan announcements.

At 8:25 A.M., Dubs left his residence. His driver, Gul Muhammad, routinely locked all of the car's doors by remote control and took one of the systematically varied routes to the U.S. embassy.

At an intersection near the American cultural center, about halfway to the embassy, a man in a policeman's uniform motioned the car to stop and told the driver he wished to ask about some "suspicious."

As Muhammad lowered the

window, the man raised a revolver to his head and ordered to unlock the doors. The "policeman" and three others entered the car about 8:40 and told the driver to go to the Kabul Hotel in the center of town.

At the hotel, Dubs was taken up to the second floor by three of the gunmen. The fourth went to the front desk and brought back a clerk at gunpoint to unlock the door to Room 117.

Dubs' driver was freed and told to go to the embassy to tell U.S. officials about the abduction. Embassy officials told Afghan authorities, who sent police to the hotel.

The police arrived at 9 a.m., and so did U.S. diplomats Bruce Flatin, who advised them to use extreme caution, saying "time is on the side of the authorities."

Three Soviet police advisers arrived at the hotel a few minutes later carrying equipment wrapped in a green cover, followed by Sergei Bakhturin, chief security officer at the Soviet Embassy here. It is not known what the equipment was.



WIDOW: Grief-stricken Mary Anna Dubs, widow of slain American Ambassador Adolph Dubs, embraced by an unidentified friend on her arrival aboard jet sent by President Carter to return Dubs' body to United States. — (AP wirephoto)

At 11:20, Afghan authorities moved ladders against the wall of the hotel. Hundreds of troops ringed the building.

Twenty minutes later, Flatin was allowed to speak through the keyhole to Dubs. Afghan security officials suggested he use a language other than English because the kidnappers did not understand English.

"How are you," Flatin asked in German. "I'm fine," replied Dubs. These were to be his last known words.

The kidnappers, realizing the two were not speaking in English, shouted to the ambassador

to stop. At this point, American officials learned that demands had been shouted through the door to Afghan authorities. The terrorists set a moon deadline, later extended to 1 p.m.

The demands have not been fully disclosed. But the government announced the terrorists sought the release of a man named Bahruddin Bahes, assumed to be one of the several thousand political prisoners in Afghanistan.

Nothing is publicly known about the political sympathies of Bahes or the four terrorists, who have yet to be identified.

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## At Houston lunch

## Iran a victim of arms buildup, too rapid growth, Pharaon says

Houston Bureau  
By Susan Arkell  
HOUSTON, Feb. 17 — Large-scale purchases of arms and "too rapid" development created an unstable atmosphere in Iran and led to the downfall of the Shah and moves toward the formation of an Islamic Republic, a leading Jeddah businessman said here this week.

Ghazal R. Pharaon, head of the Saudi Research and Development Corp. (REDEC) told the Rotary Club of Houston on Feb. 15, "Iran was a case of too rapid growth."

"The fast pace threatened the social and cultural values of the people and led to a negative reaction and the fall of the Shah," Pharaon said at a



Dr. Ghazal R. Pharaon  
luncheon speech at the Shamrock Hilton Hotel.

dence in Iran's new leadership under the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

"We all should at least give the present regime a chance to prove itself — rather than accuse it of being made up of fanatical mullahs who will immediately institute the cutting of hands and stoning for criminal actions," he said.

The former emphasis on the purchase of armaments will now shift to agricultural and industrial development projects, Pharaon predicted. Oil production will resume, he said, but the level of production "will be in line with the development needs of the nation."

"Islam has never been opposed to development and industrialization," he said. "This can be seen in the progress of the sciences, medicine and astrology throughout Arab history."

The failure of leaders to "respond to the will of the people" is the major cause of instability in any nation, Pharaon said.

The change of leadership in Iran will be for the better "only if the Western nations are willing to assist," Pharaon added.

"If the Western world abandons Iran now, the leadership there will find only one ally: the Soviet Union. Under the veil of Islam, the Soviet threat will move in, create turmoil and take over Iran."

Saudi Arabia, Pharaon said, remains vulnerable to a Soviet threat while the United States' influence in the Middle East continues to "dwindle to low levels."

"We have seen encroachments of Cubans in Ethiopia; in Afghanistan the Soviet-backed forces have taken control — without any reaction from the United States," Pharaon said.

With its vast oil reserves, large area and small population, Saudi Arabia has proved that it needs an alliance with the United States, he added.

"It is not Saudi Arabia that will stand in the face of a Russian invasion — rather, it will be the United States."

## Mission branches slated to help students in U.S.

HOUSTON—Feb. 17—A new branch office of the Saudi Arabian Educational Mission to the United States will be established in Los Angeles, by the end of February, a mission official said.

Dr. Reda Kabli, educational attaché who heads the mission's Houston headquarters, told "Arab News" the mission plans also to create regional offices in Chicago, Ill., Denver, Colo., Seattle, Wash., Norman, Okla., Atlanta, Ga., and Philadelphia, Pa.

The Los Angeles office will serve the increasing number of Saudi students, 2,144 in January, 1979, studying in California universities.

The Chicago office, which will be established after the Los Angeles is opened, will supervise and help Saudi students studying in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.

Each branch office will be headed by a regional supervisor reporting to the Mission in Houston. An academic advisory

unit and a social and cultural advisory unit will function under the direction of the regional supervisor.

The branch offices will be expected:

—to receive the student on arrival, take receipt of his papers and advise him on choice of residence and language institute, as well as supply him with pamphlets outlining features of his new society.

—to collect and evaluate academic reports,

—to encourage students of high moral and academic character by assigning them to social and academic functions and academic functions and.

—to hold educational symposiums for students on Saudi government scholarships in the same discipline.

The Houston headquarters serves about 11,000 Saudi students throughout the United States. An average of 850 telephone inquiries are answered daily at the Houston office, Kabli said. — Susan Arkell



BRONZE: Henry Moore's abstract bronze now decorates the Jeddah Municipality's new flyover over the Arabian Lagoon, where pilgrims used to perform their ablutions.

## In Medina

## Sewage program belies labor myth

By a Staff Reporter

JEDDAH, Feb. 17 — The widely held belief that Saudis are unwilling to undertake difficult or disagreeable jobs in the public sector is belied by reports from Medina of Saudis taking over the city's sewage treatment plant and network.

According to officials of Finnish firms contracted by the Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs, Saudi trainees are successfully taking care of major elements in Medina public

health through important positions at the plant and overseeing the network.

A joint venture of the Finnish firms YIT and CCC was contracted by the ministry for a five-year operation, maintenance and training contract in 1974. The SR58m contract will be completed in September.

Since the training program started 2½ years ago, 54 Saudis have taken over positions in the plant—three in the management positions of plant manager, network manager and operation superintendent.

Kari G. Simelius of the YIT-CCC Joint Venture said this week progress in training — conducted in Finland, Egypt and on the Medina system — has been remarkably good in comparison to experience on the Jeddah and Riyadh systems.

Ten trainees of foremen or higher have reached "100 per cent maturity" — that is, can work independently or under only minimal supervision from the four Finns left at the project. The remainder hover between 60 and 90 per cent maturity and it is expected that

these will be able to take over their jobs in September.

While Simelius admitted that low salaries at the start of the training program had deterred the number of applicants, a major 70 per cent increase of final salaries for the Civil Service had filled the gap both in the number and the satisfaction of the trainees.

## Religious unit lauds Zia moves

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (SPA)—Sheikh Abdul Aziz bin Baz, president of the Departments of Scholarly Research, Legal Rulings, Propagation and Religious Guidance, has cabled his appreciation to President Zia ul-Haq on new Sharia measures in Pakistan saying that "Muslims share in the rejoicing of the people of Pakistan on this great event for the sake of which Pakistan came into existence." Gen. Zia introduced a number of measures, including Islamic punishments and the Zakat wealth tax last week.

## Solaim to hold talks in France

JEDDAH, Feb. 17 (SPA)—Minister of Commerce Dr. Solaiman A. Solaim will pay a three-day visit to France beginning Feb. 25 at the invitation of the French Minister of Foreign Trade.

## Jazairi views March conference

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (SPA)—Minister of Health Dr. Hussein Al-Jazairi Saturday met Dr. Zaki Ahmed Hamdi, secretary general of the Council of Arab Health Ministers, now on a visit to the Kingdom. The two officials discussed arrangements for the second session of the council to be held in Riyadh on March 11. Hamdi arrived here Friday.

## Agreement signed

## Muslim news agency leases Rome network

RIYADH, Feb. 17 (SPA)—The International Islamic News Agency (IINA) signed an agreement Saturday with Italy's Radio Stampa for the leasing of wireless and telecommunications facilities.

The agreement was signed by Dr. Abdul Aziz Khoja, deputy information minister and chairman of IINA's executive board, Saifur Ali Qureshi, director general of IINA, and Dr. Eugenio Anofazi, managing director of Radio Stampa.

Under the agreement, Radio Stampa will provide the IINA with high frequency transmissions for news relays to the Middle and Near East, Africa, Asia and some European countries.

It will also provide the facilities to set up a receiving station at IINA's headquarters in Jeddah, which will be linked to the radio's Rome-based headquarters through satellite.

The agreement will enable the agency for the first time to collect the news from member countries as well as from international news centers and to transmit them at speed.

The agency aims to manage its own wireless and telecommunications network and eventually develop into a full-

fledged world news agency. The executive board of the agency is made up of delegates from Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, Syria, Senegal, Iran, Pakistan and Malaysia and Dr. Khoja, representing the Kingdom.

The IINA, an affiliate of the Jeddah-based Islamic Conference, was created to convey an Islamic image of the Muslim world and to promote the flow of news between Muslim countries.

## Foreign workers flogged at port for theft attempt

JEDDAH, Feb. 17 — Two foreign laborers at Jeddah Port received 90 lashes each Friday after being found guilty of attempting to steal a trailer.

"Al-Medina" newspaper reported Saturday that the two men were arrested while trying to couple the trailer with their vehicle near the headquarters of the Port Security Department.

Capt. Khidir Omar Al-Quraishi, chief of investigations at the department, read out the verdict in Arabic and English before the punishment was carried out in public by Lt. Ayed Al-Qabani.

The Governorate of Mecca received a report on the arrest last week from Brig. Muhammad Faisal Al-Harishi, Jeddah chief of police, and had submitted it to the Ministry of the Interior which approved the flogging.

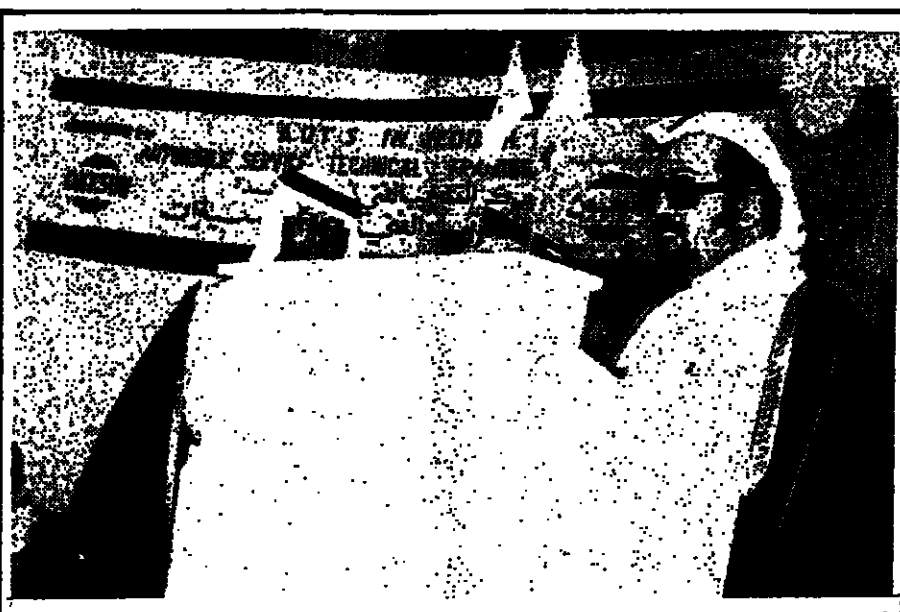
The nationality of the two was not announced.

## Khaled to open Damman plant

JEDDAH, Feb. 17 — King Khaled will open the Aluminum Products Company (ALUPCO) in Damman Tuesday, it was reported by "Al-Jazirah" newspaper Saturday. The inaugural ceremony will be held at the company's headquarters in Damman's industrial park, the paper said.

## Siraj Zahran-Datsun celebrates the opening of its first training course.

46 Saudi candidates training Japanese cars technology.



Messrs. Siraj H. Zahran and Co. gave a party at the Jeddah Palace Hotel last Saturday afternoon on the occasion of the opening of the first technical training course organized by the company in collaboration with Nissan Motor Company and Japanese government agencies concerned. The course will train Saudi youths in mechanical and electrical work and will last 40 days.

The party was attended by a large number of businessmen including the president and members of the Jeddah chamber of commerce, professors of mechanics at King Abdul Aziz university, the model technical institute the Japanese ambassador and embassy staff. There were three representatives of

Nissan Motor also present in addition to the chief executives of Siraj Zahran company. They were received by Sheikh Asad Kandeil vice president of Siraj Zahran and partners.

**Sheikh Kandeil says: We hope that the course will qualify Saudi youths to contribute to the development of the country.**

Speaking on the occasion, Sheikh Kandeil said: "In the name of Almighty God we are

glad to inaugurate the first course in electro-mechanics organized by Zahran in collaboration with our principals Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. Our goal is to offer the best possible service to our country and people.

"I must point out that the course is not organized only for Siraj Zahran & Co. employees but for all employees of the government, institutes and private companies. The number today exceeds 46 candidates, he said. It is very clear that the intention is not to make money out of this course. Our only aim is to serve the country and create a generation of technically qualified men to participate in the development of the country under the guidance and leadership of King

Fahd.

"I would like to sincerely request all other companies to follow our example and contribute to the development of their country with such good programs if training and education."

**Training Manager, Nissan — Motor says: We decided to give the priority in training programs to Saudi Arabia.**

As evidence of the importance of the occasion, it was attended by S. Ishimoto,

manager, training, export service department of Nissan Motor Company Ltd. who said: "It is indeed a great pleasure for me to have this opportunity to say a few words at this party for the Automobile Technical Service Training jointly conducted by the Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship, one of the Japanese government organizations, Nissan Motor Co. and Siraj Hamid Zahran and Co."

"Since 1960 the Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship has been introducing to friendly countries Japan's highest industrial technologies and know-how in order to contribute to the expansion of their industrialization and to promote a close mutual understand-

ing between these countries and Japan. Until now these training programs were held in Japan. However, many trainees encountered language difficulties, and this has prompted the Japanese government to hold these courses in the countries concerned."

He said that since 1960 Nissan Motor Co. has been participating in these training programs by accepting over 400 trainees. The Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship has requested Nissan to select the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia as the first country in which to conduct the Automobile Technical Service Training on the spot. Siraj H. Zahran and Nissan Motor companies have willingly and with pleasure agreed to this request."

Sheikh Ahmed Al Yahia director general of the Western Province labour office in an impromptu speech says, "I hope to see, in the very near future, all other similar companies adopting Siraj H. Zahran's excellent attitude towards the technical education of the youth of Saudi Arabia. I deeply congratulate the participants of this course and hope they will get the most possible benefits. On behalf of the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, I thank and congratulate M/s. Siraj Zahran & Co. and assure that the ministry of labour and social affairs will put all possible facilities and assistance under their disposal. In conclusion I thank you very much once again for your audience."

Sheikh Kandeil said that the course has 46 candidates, all of whom graduates of technical

institutes and have a two-year practical experience. They will receive theoretical and practical training for six hours a day through the best possible months, equipment and instruments in the electro-mechanics of cars and car technology in general. The course will last 40 days from February 17 to March 26 supervised by qualified teachers drawn from the Japanese Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship. Successful candidates will be given certificates testifying to their training. The certificates are validated by the Association and Nissan and Zahran companies. Sheikh Kandeil gave a luncheon party in honor of the guests.



## Emotional Kabul ceremony mourns U.S. envoy's death

KABUL, Feb. 17 (Agencies) — A U.S. Marine guard opened a casket and another guard and an American woman fainting during an emotional memorial service here Friday for slain Ambassador Adolph Dubs.

These are, for the American foreign service, troubled times," said Harry Barnes, director-general of the U.S. diplomatic corps, who arrived here on a presidential plane to bring back Dubs' body.

The U.S. Air Force plane, flying the body of the slain ambassador home for burial, Saturday after an equally emotional departure ceremony. The full diplomatic corps present at Kabul Airport at the Afghan government requested by Information Minister Bariq Shafi and two ministry ministers of foreign affairs.

But the country's two most powerful figures, President Nur Muhammad Taraki and Foreign Minister Hafizullah Amin, who described the 58-year-old Dubs, in condolence messages, as "a good friend of Afghanistan," were not present at the airport.

Mary Anne Dubs, who flew from Washington to accompany her husband's body, wept as the coffin was loaded aboard the plane.

She also sobbed throughout the memorial service.

U.S.-Afghan relations, not particularly cordial since a pro-Soviet regime took over in a coup have nose-dived with Dubs' death.

Although formally invited by diplomatic note, no member of the Afghan government attended the memorial service. However, the foreign ministry sent a wreath.

The funeral service will be held Tuesday morning at Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia.

Meanwhile, Soviet Ambassador to the United States Anatoly Dobrynin expressed profound regret Friday night over the death of Dubs and said Soviet advisers were not responsible for the Afghan government's handling of the incident, the State Department said.

Spokesman Hoddling Carter said Friday George Henry Sufre, an American pilot for the Continental Oil Co., was killed by a stray bullet on Tuesday. Sufre's hometown was not disclosed.

Carter said some 170 Americans are living in N'djamena and the U.S. embassy has advised them to leave the city. He put the total number of Americans living in the former French colony at 230.

The Americans who departed Chad on Thursday included non-essential official employees and dependents of officials. Carter said two of the 300 flew out aboard a French flight carrying French evacuees to Gabon.

The destination of the remaining Americans who departed the country was not known.

President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing has said that planes would be provided for any French citizens who wish to leave the country. Spokesman Carter said France also has offered to help evacuate Americans.



King Hassan

## King Hassan, Giscard discuss Iran, Africa

PARIS, Feb. 17 (AP) — King Hassan II of Morocco lunched with French President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing Friday and both reaffirmed their commitment to close ties.

The luncheon came on the third day of a private visit that included discussions about the turbulent situation in Africa and the Islamic world.

The presidents were also understood to have discussed the situation in Iran following the departure of the Shah who has been in Morocco since Jan. 22.

The Shah remained in Marrakech, Morocco's winter capital, until Thursday when he drove to Rabat.

Talking with newsmen after Friday's lunch with Giscard d'Estaing and other French officials, Hassan said, "the Shah is living these events with his heart, because it is his country, and with his head, because he led it for 37 years."

Hassan has been concerned largely with the guerrilla war over the former Spanish Sahara.

## 30 Americans flown from Chad fighting

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17 (Agencies) — Thirty Americans have left the Central African country of Chad following escalating civil warfare in and around the capital city of N'djamena, the State Department said.

Spokesman Hoddling Carter said Friday George Henry Sufre, an American pilot for the Continental Oil Co., was killed by a stray bullet on Tuesday. Sufre's hometown was not disclosed.

Carter said some 170 Americans are living in N'djamena and the U.S. embassy has advised them to leave the city. He put the total number of Americans living in the former French colony at 230.

The Americans who departed Chad on Thursday included non-essential official employees and dependents of officials. Carter said two of the 300 flew out aboard a French flight carrying French evacuees to Gabon.

The destination of the remaining Americans who departed the country was not known.

President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing has said that planes would be provided for any French citizens who wish to leave the country. Spokesman Carter said France also has offered to help evacuate Americans.

## Algeria affirms aid for Polisario

ALGERIA, Feb. 17 (R) — Foreign Minister Abdul Aziz Bouteflika has reiterated Algeria's support for the separatist movement in the Western Sahara but said his country had no dispute with Morocco. "Algeria's help and support for the National Liberation struggle of the Sahraui (Saharan) people are in conformity with the principle of my country to support all peoples in struggle..." he said Friday.

## Egypt's adviser plans Japan visit

TOKYO, Feb. 17 (R) — Egyptian presidential adviser Hassan Muhammad el-Tohani will arrive in Japan on Tuesday for a week-long visit to discuss the Middle East and bilateral economic relations, the foreign ministry said Saturday.

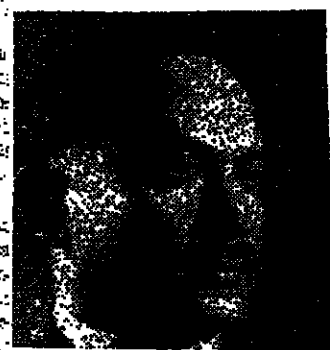
## Arabs back nonaligned solidarity

BELGRADE, Feb. 17 (R) — Yugoslav President Tito has said the four Arab countries he visited this month supported his efforts to prevent divisions in the Nonaligned Movement. "We agreed that the movement could fulfill its extremely important international role...only if it acts as an independent force outside blocs," Tito said Friday in a statement on his tour of Kuwait, Iraq, Syria and Jordan.

## Dutch minister to visit Israel

THE HAGUE, Feb. 17 (R) — Dutch Foreign Minister Christoph van der Klaauw will visit Israel from Feb. 24 to 27, it was officially announced here Saturday. His Israeli counterpart, Moshe Dayan, who resumes peace talks with Egypt in the United States next week, will not be available to meet him. So Van der Klaauw will be the guest of Prime Minister Begin, a ministry spokesman said.

## Ziaur party seen winning today's Bangladesh polls



President Ziaur Rahman

DACCA, Feb. 17 (R) — The government-backed Bangladesh National Party (BNP) of longman President Ziaur Rahman is expected to sweep local parliamentary elections Sunday.

President Ziaur, 42, who has led Bangladesh with an iron hand since he came to power in a military coup three-and-a-half years ago, has promised to return to parliamentary democracy.

Although he rejected opposition demands to remove martial law before the elections,

Gen. Ziaur, who is martial law administrator and military chief, has said martial law will be removed following the formation of a new parliament.

The president, who now seldom wears military uniforms, hopes to emerge as the democratically elected civilian leader of Bangladesh and to push through reforms.

There has been some improvement in the country's economy under Ziaur's rule and Bangladesh is expected to become self-sufficient in food within the next few years.

Ziaur released several hundred political prisoners prior to the election campaign but many are still believed to be inside.

Although the BNP is expected to win the election with a big majority, there is likely to be a strong representation in the new 300-member parliament of the Awami League (Mailek) Party.

This is the party of former Bangladesh leader Sheikh Mujibur Rahman who was killed in the 1975 military coup.

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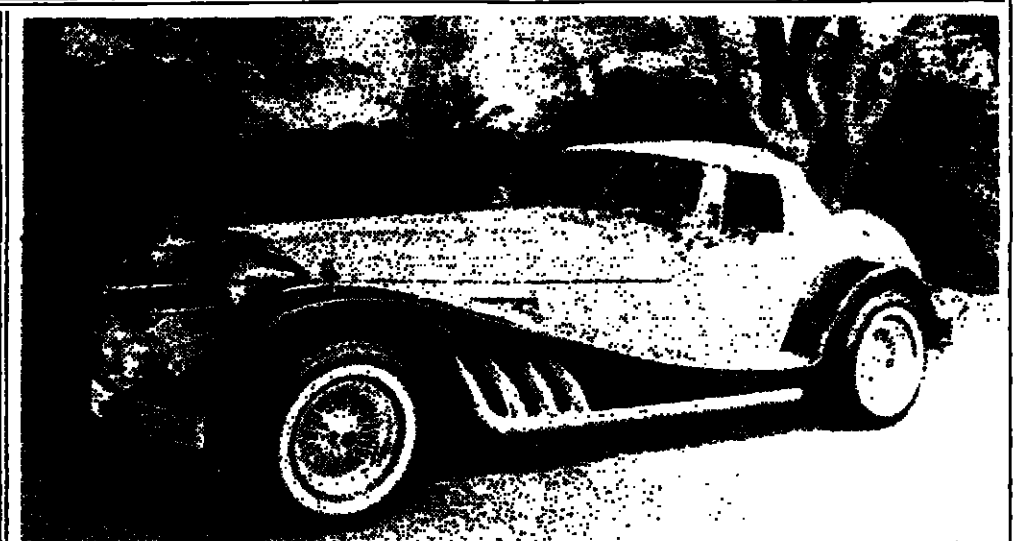
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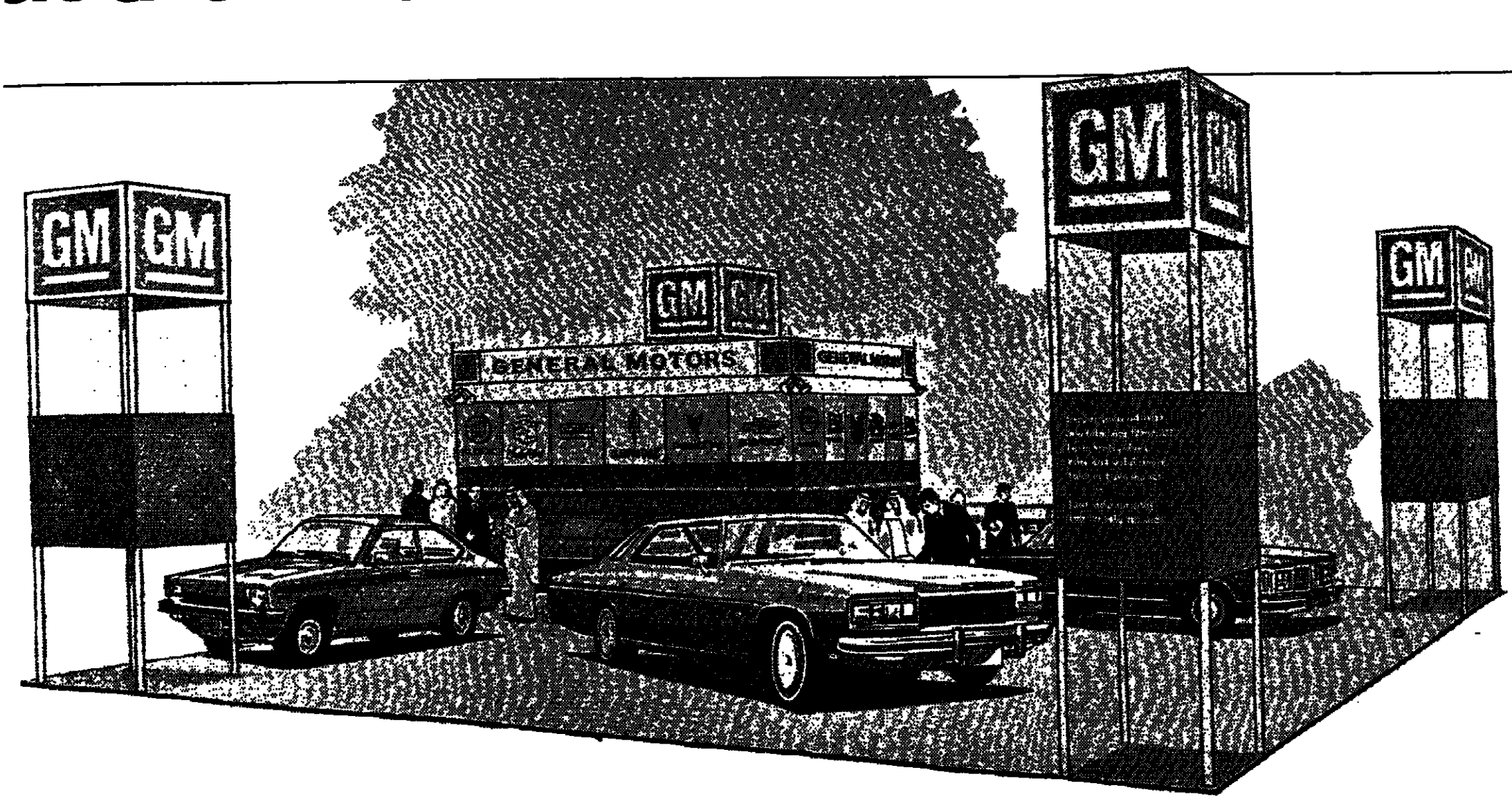
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## Snow, ice and blizzards

## At least 58 die in icy European weather

PARIS, Feb. 17 (R)—A blast of Arctic weather has brought near paralysis to much of Europe and authorities blamed the cold snap for at least 58 deaths.

In France, heavy snow out of highways as far south as Marseilles, where traffic was backed up for more than 20 kilometers north of the city and radio stations told motorists to stay home.

Troops in Holland battled with heavy machinery to clear blocked roads, bridges and dikes after a 36-hour blizzard which brought the country to a virtual standstill.

In Sweden, the main high-

ways reopened but cars traveled in convoys behind snowploughs escorted by police. In Denmark, traffic authorities estimated that 8,000 cars had been abandoned because of drifting snow.

Denmark also reported the worst tragedy so far from the freezing weather. The navy said 15 fishermen died in the North Sea off West Jutland when four fishing boats iced over and capsized.

In Britain, suffering its worst winter in 15 years, three railway men were killed in two separate accidents as they cleared snow from blocked tracks in northern England.

A sailor and a woman found frozen to death at a roadside near the West German North Sea port of Cuxhaven were among seven reported fatalities in West Germany. In Emden, a 35-year-old woman suffocated when the smoke pipes from her heating system froze.

## Divided Koreans discuss unity in first meeting for six years

PANMUNJOM, Korean Demilitarized Zone, Feb. 17 (R)—Senior North and South Korean officials shook hands for the first time in six

years Saturday as discussions reopened on possible reunification of the Peninsula and its 53 million people. South Korean officials said

Elsewhere in West Germany, about 150 children were evacuated from a freezing orphanage at St. Peter Ording after heating oil ran out and trucks could not get through snow-blocked roads to replenish it.

The weather hampered shipping elsewhere in Europe.

It was decided at the 90-minute meeting to hold a second session March 7.

The delegates also agreed in principle to reopen a telephone link between Pyongyang and Seoul, although the timing of such a move and other technicalities still have to be decided.

The atmosphere was relaxed but the two sides remained far apart on most matters of substance and refused even to recognize each other's credentials.

The South Koreans said that the northern delegation, from an organization called the Democratic Front for the Unification of the Fatherland, could not represent the Pyongyang authorities.

The North Koreans maintained that the Southerners, representing the Seoul side of the joint South-North Coordinating Committee (SNCC) which last met in 1973, are delegates of an organization which no longer has any motive for existence.

The South Koreans called for reactivation of the SNCC and suggested a meeting be held in Pyongyang on April 3.

## Bundestag members vow to waive Nazi time limit

BONN, Feb. 17 (R)—Over 230 members of the West German Bundestag have pledged support for a proposed change in the law to prevent Nazi criminals still at large from escaping justice.

The parliamentary deputies from all three parties put their names to draft resolutions in favor of suspending the Statute of Limitations.



RUBBISH: Piles of garbage turned London's Leicester Square into a dump last week during the garbage collectors' strike. That has since come to an end, and a new pay offer that is being negotiated with other public workers may bring about a wider agreement. (AP photo)

## New pay offer may end British strikes

LONDON, Feb. 17 (AP)—An end to the public service workers' strike that has disrupted British hospitals, schools and refuse disposal for nearly four weeks appears possible next week after a new pay offer from municipalities.

The employers' bargaining unit offered a raise of more than nine per cent to negotiations for more than a million low-paid workers who had been demanding a 40 per cent increase.

Scattered nationwide strikes are to continue, however. About 1,150 schools have been closed for lack of fuel and janitors.

About 600 of the country's 2,300 hospitals are taking emergency cases only, and snow-clogged roads and stacks of garbage testify to other disruption.

The hospital situation has improved since last week. Then nearly half were taking only emergencies.

A new target for the strike is Edinburgh, where walkouts forced the cancellation of a six-nation ice hockey tournament and prevented sending of icy roads.

## America hands over Philippines bases

CLARK AIR BASE, Philippines Feb. 17 (AP)—The United States has surrendered command of Clark Air Base and Subic Naval Base, symbolically redeeming a promise to end all control over Filipino soil.

The bases are considered the anchors of American military strength in Asia and the western Pacific.

After his top general ran the Filipino flag alone up an 80-meter staff at the gate of Clark Air Base, President Ferdinand Marcos declared:

"Finally and at last, America redeems her word to the Filipino people."

Two hours later and 40 kilometers away, a similar ceremony followed at the Subic Bay Base, where Marcos begged forgiveness for the moment's feeling of elation among Filipinos.

"Only those nations who have been oppressed over the centuries can understand the emotional dimensions of your flag being raised over your territory," Marcos said.

General David Jones, chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, and American Ambassador Richard Murphy, who read messages from President Jimmy Carter and Defense Secretary Harold Brown, represented the United States at both ceremonies.

The recognition of Philippine sovereignty, including the turnover of command of what are now known officially as Clark Air Base of the Armed Forces of the Philippines and Subic Naval Base of the Armed Forces of the Philippines, are among provisions of amendments signed last month to the 32-year-old United States-Philippines bases agreement.

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But key issues remain

## Carter's Mexico talks end on upbeat note

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 17 (AP) — President Jimmy Carter's troubled Mexican summit ended on an upbeat note Friday with an agreement to seek a fair price for anticipated U.S. purchases of Mexican natural gas.

Carter told members of both houses of the Mexican Congress that his 48-hour visit achieved progress, although the key issues dividing the two

neighbors will take years to settle.

Carter and President Jose Lopez Portillo announced in a joint communique that they agreed to launch government-to-government sub-cabinet talks aimed at setting a framework for determining gas prices. This framework would be used by private firms on specific deals.

The two presidents agreed,

at Carter's suggestion, to meet again in three months, and also reached agreements on scientific exchanges, desert management and housing.

Carter returned to the White House, on his way to Camp David, to meet with Vice President Walter Mondale and other advisers for a briefing on developments in Iran.

At a news conference after the Carters' departure, Lopez

Portillo said no agreements were reached on petroleum sales to the United States, but that his talks with the U.S. president "will provide the foundation for future agreements."

"I am deeply satisfied with the result of this meeting," said Lopez Portillo, who began lecturing Carter and the United States shortly after the visit began.

He beat Carter to an announcement that former Florida Governor Reubin Askew has been asked to head a congressional commission to report by 1980 on immigration and refugee problems, a key issue that went unresolved during the summit.

In the nine-page joint communique, Mexico for the first time agreed that it shares the migration problem with the United States.

The document was vague about natural gas sales, stating that "the two presidents agreed to have their government representatives meet as soon as possible and begin discussing the best means to facilitate decisions on these matters."

## Quake rumbles through north Andes

AREQUIPA, Peru, Feb. 17 (AP) — A pre-dawn earthquake shook an extensive region of southern Peru and northern Chile Friday, killing three persons and injuring more than 50 in this colonial city, government officials reported.

Entire reports from the National Civil Defense headquarter

ters in Lima, some 1,000 kilometers to the north, had placed the number of dead at five.

The government news agency ESI-Peru and local authorities said a woman and two children were killed by falling walls as they ran outside their homes seeking safety.

The quake struck at 5:09 a.m., and continued for some

45 seconds. The tremor shook buildings, broke windows and toppled more than 100 adobe and volcanic rock homes in Arequipa's slum districts.

A dense dust cloud hovered over the city four hours later as volunteers searched for victims and city crews worked to restore electricity, water and other damaged public utilities.

The quake was recorded by seismographs at the San Augustin National University at 6 degrees on the Mercalli Scale, which has a maximum of 12 degrees.

The Peruvian Institute of Geophysics in Lima said its seismographs measured an intensity of 6.2 degrees on the Richter scale.

## Aerial Alaska wolf hunt proposed to save moose

JUNEAU, Alaska, Feb. 17 (AP) — Airplane wolf hunts, criticized by environmentalist groups, again have been proposed by Alaska officials in an effort to save a dwindling moose population that rural residents depend on for food.

"We fully understand that this is a very emotional issue," one top game official said

Friday. "We have a situation where they're just not coming back." State Fish and Game Commissioner Ronald Skoog said of the moose population. He said the state wants experienced hunters to shoot at least 170 wolves from airplanes. If the public doesn't protest, game officials may do the shooting from helicopters, Skoog said.

About 35,000 square miles of Alaska's interior would be open for the hunt. No bounty would be paid but hunters could sell the pelts, Skoog said.

Skoog said state officials have gone "as far as they can go" to reduce moose hunting, without completely eliminating hunting for sport.

Alaska has had to sharply curtail hunting wolves recently because of pressure by sport and subsistence hunters. Officials said they will issue a limited number of permits to the public to shoot wolves from aircraft. Public

meetings on the proposal will be held later this year.

Most of the land proposed for the hunt is owned by the federal government, and some of the acreage has been proposed for a national wildlife refuge, Skoog said.

### Former Peru prime minister dies

LIMA, Feb. 17 (AP) — Pedro Beltran Espantoso, former prime minister and publisher of "La Prensa," one of Peru's leading newspapers, died Friday afternoon of an apparent heart attack. He was 81.

### Gacy said mentally fit for trial

CHICAGO, Feb. 17 (AP) — John Gacy Jr., whose home harbored the remains of 27 young men, has been found by a psychiatrist to be mentally fit to stand trial. Judge Louis B. Garippo has said. The final determination of Gacy's fitness is up to Garippo, and the judge has made no ruling on the question.

### Vernon Presley leaves hospital

MEMPHIS, Tennessee, Feb. 17 (AP) — Vernon Presley, father of the late Elvis Presley, was released Friday from Baptist Hospital, a month after suffering a heart attack. Presley, 62, was in critical condition during much of his hospital stay.

### Chicago blast kills one, injures 18

CHICAGO, Feb. 17 (AP) — An explosion in a steel foundry Friday showered workers with hot metal, killing one and injuring 18, seven of them seriously, authorities said. Fire officials said the explosion at the Burnside Steel Foundry on the South Side was caused when a container of molten sheep overturned at a newly fired furnace and came in contact with water.

### New Orleans police on strike again

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 17 (AP) — City police went on strike and set up picket lines again Friday, and city officials said they would be forced to cancel the first big Mardi Gras parade this weekend. The strike, second by police within a week, came after the breakdown of contract talks between the police union and the city.



Figures in the Letelier case are from left to right: Michael Townley, Ignacio Novo Sampol, Guillermo Novo Sampol, Orlando Letelier, and Juan Manuel Contreras Sepulveda. (AP photo)

### Anti-Castro Cuban exiles

## U.S. convicts 3 in Letelier slaying

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17 (Agencies) — Three anti-Castro Cuban exiles have been found guilty of conspiring to assassinate Orlando Letelier, a prominent Chilean exile leader.

Letelier and an American, research assistant, Mrs. Ronni Moffitt, were killed in September, 1976, when a bomb allegedly planted by the three Cuban exiles exploded under Letelier's car in Washington.

Letelier had been Chile's foreign minister and ambassador to the United States during the Marxist government of

Salvador Allende. After Allende was overthrown by Gen. Augusto Pinochet, Letelier became an outspoken critic of the new regime.

The three men found guilty of plotting his killing on Wednesday were all New Jersey residents, who had been arrested in early 1978 by FBI agents. They were Ignacio Novo Sampol, Guillermo Novo Sampol and Alvin Ross Diaz.

During their trial here the prosecution alleged that they had killed Letelier on orders from the now-disbanded Chilean secret police agency,

DINA. The former head of DINA, Gen. Manuel Contreras Sepulveda, was alleged to have passed along the orders through an American supporter of the Pinochet government, Michael Townley. Townley was the main prosecution witness at the trial. He was extradited by the Chileans last year after repeated requests for assistance in the case by the United States.

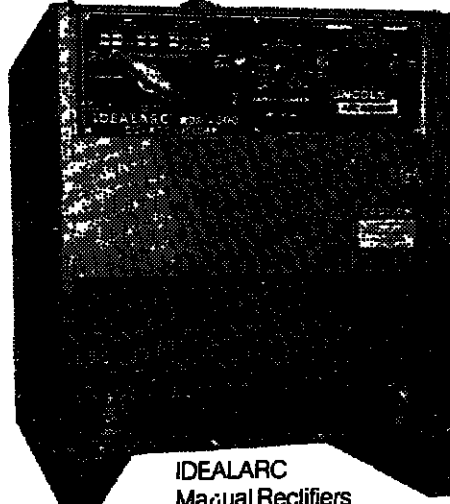
U.S. officials have been trying — so far unsuccessfully — to have Gen. Contreras extradited to the U.S. to stand trial on similar charges.

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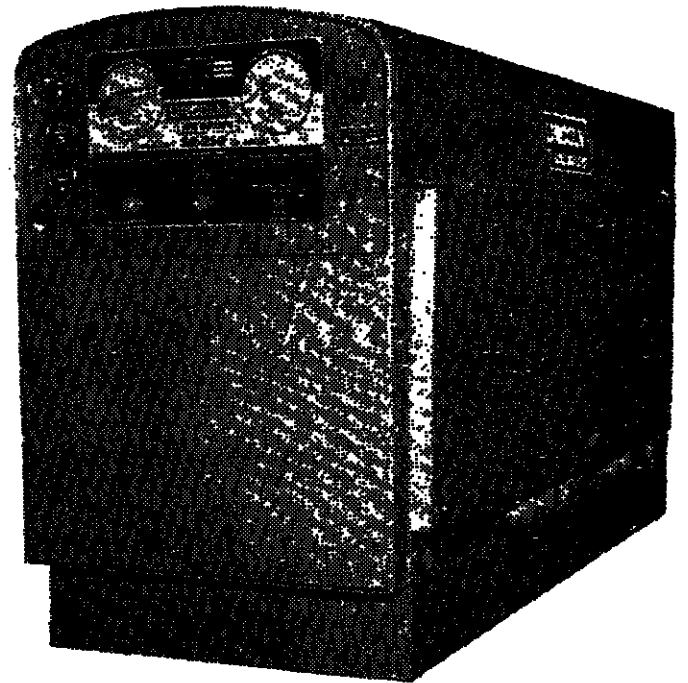
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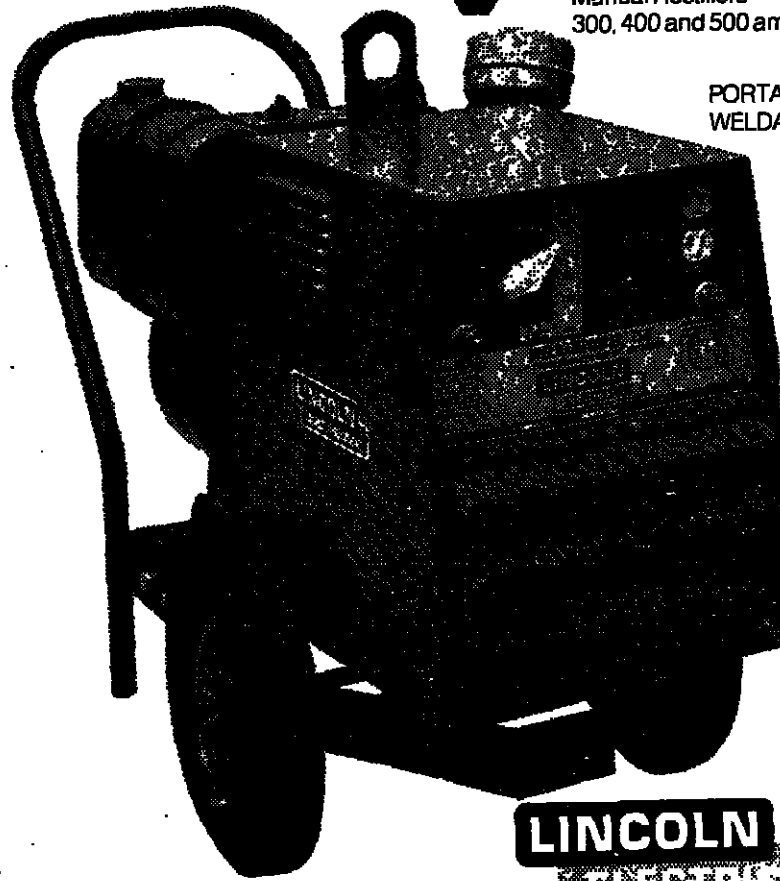
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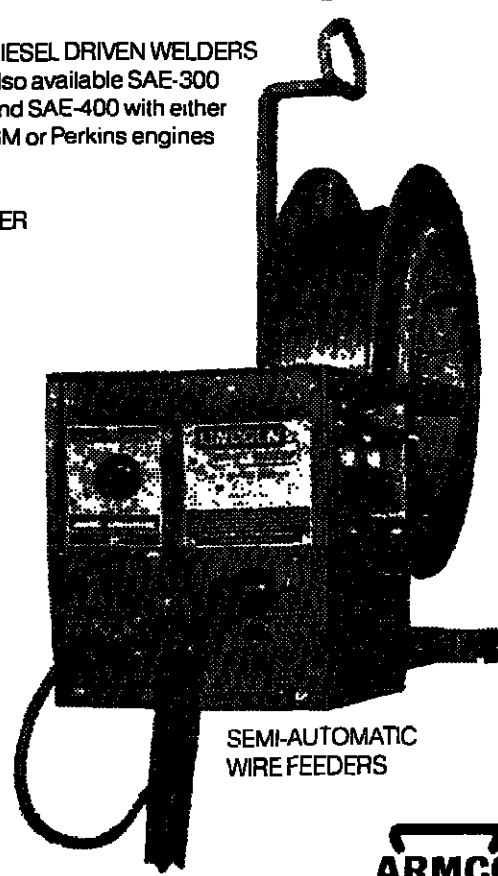
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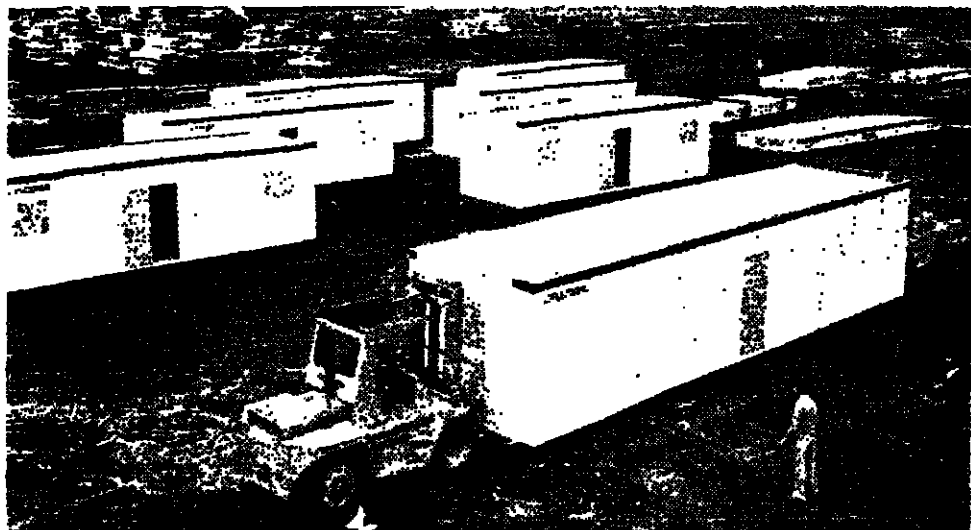
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## A GREAT DAY

Yesterday was a great day for the Palestinians as their leader Yasser Arafat visited Tehran and was received by the Ayatollah Khomeini who handed over to him the keys to the Israeli trade mission in Tehran to be used as the Palestine Liberation Organization office.

The Palestinians have thus gained a powerful new friend in the Iranian revolution and in the person of the Ayatollah who does not seem to care who he displeases in his espousal of the just and tragic cause of the Palestinians. In contrast to Khomeini, the old regime in Tehran had nurtured extremely close relations with the Israelis at the expense of the Arabs and the holy city of Jerusalem. It was always sad and depressing to see an Islamic state giving hospitality and recognition to another whose troops colonize three Arab states and occupy one of their holiest cities and shrines. This is now no more and Iran's action in severing all kinds of relations with Israel and reinstating the Palestinians, is a historic victory for the Palestinians and the Arabs and a new filip to the struggle to regain the holy city.

This is an extremely significant development in the Middle East and even if it does not show tangible results in the immediate future, its repercussions are bound to be felt for a long time to come.

## WELCOME QUEEN

Britain's Queen Elizabeth II touched down yesterday at Riyadh at the start of a visit that is a formal recognition of the interdependence of the two countries. The skill of National Guard bagpipers at Riyadh Airport that greeted the British royal party is perhaps the least significant contribution of Great Britain to Saudi Arabia but is as evocative as the crude realities of trade figures and oil imports.

While the visit of a constitutional monarch must always dwell in the realm of the picturesque, British officials accompanying the Queen are expected to cover much ground with their Saudi colleagues on vital questions raised by recent events in Iran and over what Britain can contribute to Saudi development.

Britain needs Saudi Arabia as a market and a source of jobs at home just as closely as the Kingdom needs British expertise in engineering, medicine or even English that makes Saudi Arabia home from home for 13,000 Britons. This atmosphere of mutual benefit has never been soured by post-colonial bitterness; although the British Foreign Office backed King Abdul Aziz' foe in the Hijaz in the 1920s, at least the British government of India did well by the King.

Tawdry disputes over borders have long ago evaporated. An atmosphere of mutual trust has built up — helped not hindered by Britain's withdrawal from its protective role on the world stage. Saudi Arabia will continue to appreciate the efforts of Britain to undo the muddles of the colonial era.

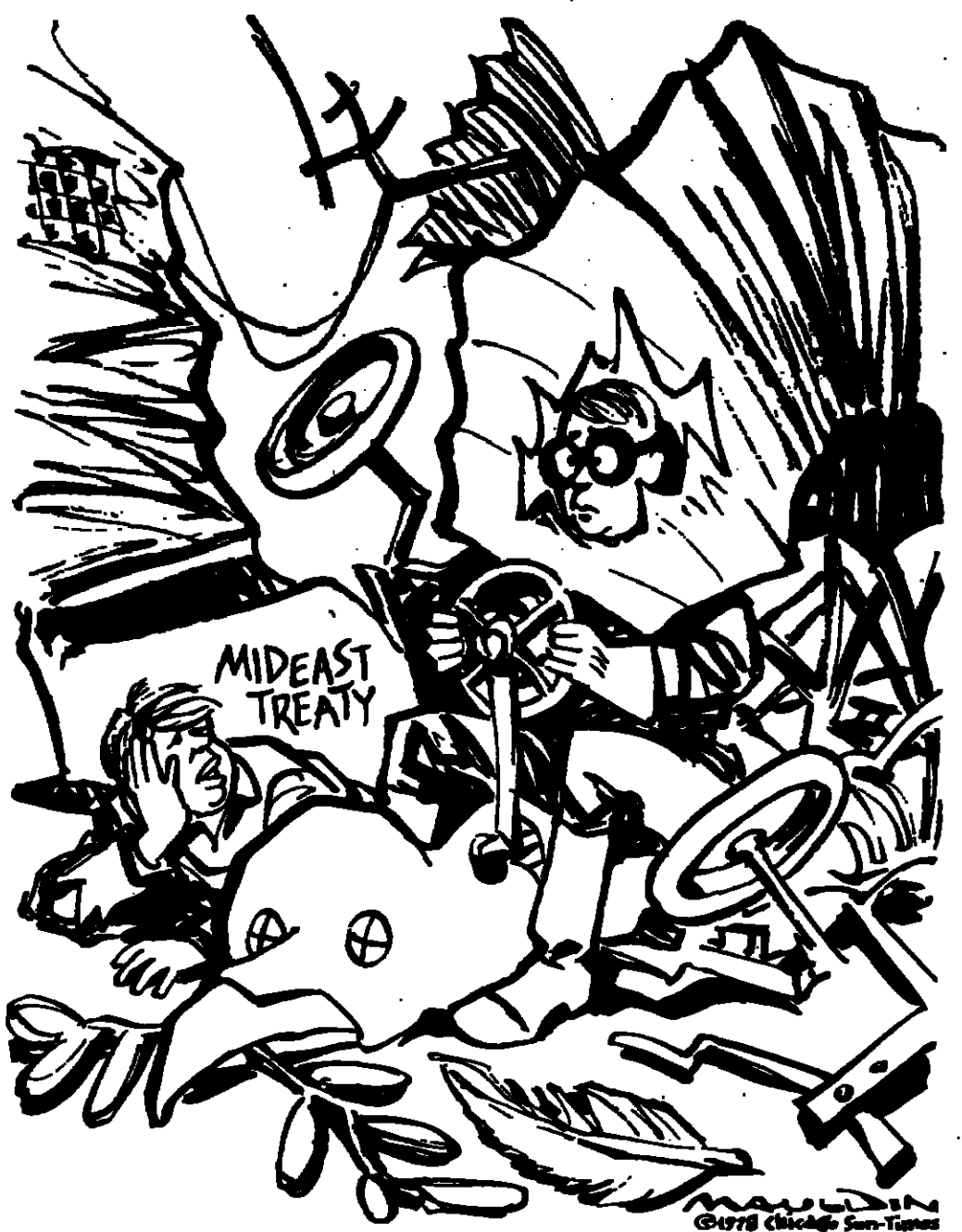
For Britain, the lump on the map between London and Bombay has grown into something of infinitely greater significance — the arbiters of stability in the fuel that moves its industrial economy. For British officials in Riyadh and surely for the Queen herself, this fact will never be quite concealed by the pageantry of the races and desert entertainments.

As a lady sovereign visiting Saudi Arabia, Queen Elizabeth has no forerunner. But she is preceded by her kinswoman, Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone, who made a pioneering motor crossing of Saudi Arabia the same week in 1938 that King Abdul Aziz received the momentous news of the tests on Damsam Seven.

## SURVIVAL!

The U.S. Secretary of Defense Harold Brown visited Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Israel and finally Egypt. During his tour of Arab countries he spoke of peace and stability and the need to ward off foreign aggression and foreign-instigated subversion. But during his visit to Israel he reiterated America's commitment to Israeli survival and, according to press reports, promised further military supplies to it. He failed however, or did not want, to make a fine distinction between Israel's survival and the continuation of its occupation of Arab lands and denial of Palestinian rights which was made possible by unlimited American military support. Nor did he care to find out how Israel would cooperate with the U.S. in bringing about a just and lasting settlement in the Middle East when it has so much military power at its disposal, thanks to American largess.

Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin was reported to be "extremely satisfied" at the result of his talks with Brown which dealt with Israeli requests for new weapons estimated to be worth several billion dollars. All this seems to tally with Kissinger's approach to the Middle East problem which was summed up in more arms to Israel to "prevent a military solution." All that it succeeded in doing is to prevent a peaceful solution as well.



"Maybe we should've tested it at Kitty Hawk."

## Independence in St. Lucia

By Jeremy Taylor  
CASTRIES, St. Lucia — "From seventy-nine, St. Lucia is mine!" The slogan, composed by a St. Lucian schoolgirl, was recommended to the 120,000 people of this tiny eastern Caribbean island by their Premier, John Compton.

It has a certain relish about it, which reflects the long drawn out process of negotiating full independence from Britain: "absolutely intolerable and humiliating," Compton called it last year, as he shuffled with his negotiators between St. Lucia and Whitehall, "like mendicants seeking favors from a master."

But on Feb. 22 full independence finally comes to St. Lucia after more than a century-and-a-half of colonial rule and nearly 12 years of semi-autonomy under British protection. Independence is being furiously opposed by the minority Labor Party. Not that it is against freedom; but it argues strongly that independence has been agreed by Compton over the heads of opposition groups and the people.

There is the added prospect of independence euphoria hoisting Compton's electoral support, which has been declining during his nearly 15 years in power, and giving him a further term following elections which have to be called by May.

Angry protests have been fired off to Whitehall, and early in December opposition supporters attacked the hotel where the British High Commissioner to Barbados was staying, smashing windows and doors. The gentleman was out at the time.

But apart from this — and one or two nervous spasms like banning visiting left-wing speakers and clamping down on public servants with political ambitions — Compton has

set in St. Lucia the sort of development course that brings joy to the hearts of international bankers.

His main coup has been to attract the American oil firm Amerasia Hess, which is building an oil trans-shipment terminal on the island and a large free port zone, and may add an oil refinery.

This \$150 million development is by far the biggest in the Windward and Leeward Islands and spells out to Compton's government the magic words "internationalization," even though the contract includes conditions which are slightly humiliating for the island.

St. Lucia also has a small and rapidly expanding manufacturing sector, the largest in the island group where agriculture has been the traditional economic mainstay. Manufacturing crept up from a quarter of exports in 1974 to half in 1976.

And the island has several other things which its neighbors wish they had: geothermal energy in the south, which is being developed to support industrial expansion away from the capital; the biggest budget in the group; and a massive development program upon which a high authority, in the shape of the World Bank and the IMF, amply confident predict real growth in the island's Gross Domestic Product of 4 to 5 per cent over the next three years, a forecast which would make much better known premiers, like Michael Manley in Jamaica and Forbes Burnham in Guyana, delirious with relief.

Even in the more traditional economic sectors, St. Lucia's prospects look bright. Hotel occupancy crept up last year by 12 per cent to 71 per cent, pointing the tourist benefits of direct links with Britain and

North America. And development aid is being used to expand and revitalize traditional exports like bananas, coconuts and cocoa.

Compton has shown himself to be perhaps the most efficient economic manager in the smaller eastern Caribbean islands, and one who is carefully following the middle road ideologically. He is strongly pro-CARICOM (the Caribbean economic community) and has gained the most benefit from it of all the region's less developed states.

He has established warm relations with the nearest continental power, Venezuela, which is anxiously providing aid; and, while technically non-aligned, he shows not the faintest interest in establishing a radical or leftist Third World position. Clearly, Compton has accepted the thesis that the future of mini-states depends on maintaining warm relations with powerful patrons.

Like the other Associated States of the Caribbean, St. Lucia has been dependent on Britain since 1967 only in the areas of foreign affairs and defense. In neither can individual islands afford to create their own independent facilities which is why the next few months may well see the establishment of common services.

The four islands which expect independence this year — St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Antigua and St. Kitts — have already agreed in principle on a common diplomatic service.

And it seems likely now that some form of mutual defense arrangement will be concluded, largely on the initiative of Barbados, which has a 1,500-strong territorial force and is in the process of establishing a full-time defense force.

One of the main motives will be protection of fishing zones. — (OFNS)

## A bleak energy assessment

By J.P. Smith

WASHINGTON — Carter administration officials are now privately conceding that the United States is likely to return to gasoline lines and Sunday gas-station closings if Iran's oil shutdown continues through the rest of the year.

This bleak assessment is offered on the heels of Energy Secretary James Schlesinger's remark that the Iranian oil shutdown was "prospectively more serious" than the 1973 Arab oil embargo. The new assessment stems from State Department and Central Intelligence Agency "best-case" analyses suggesting that Iran would return to its previous production levels by December. Many officials, including Schlesinger, have already ruled that out publicly.

Sen. Henry Jackson, democrat of Washington, has flatly predicted, "We will have to shortly undertake a program of (oil) allocations." Jackson, chairman of the Senate energy

committee, went on to say, "it will start out with a prohibition of gasoline sales on Sunday," and that gasoline prices could mount to \$1 a gallon within the next year.

Energy and State Department officials and major oil-company executives meanwhile are saying that spot market prices for oil have risen so rapidly in recent weeks — nearly \$6 a barrel in some instances — that the oil exporters may abandon their official posted prices that would have raised oil prices 14.5 per cent by December, for still higher prices. Qatar and the United Arab Emirates both raised their prices for light crudes over the weekend. Algeria and Nigeria, two of Africa's biggest oil exporters, are also said to be considering boosting their light crude prices.

At the same time the ranks of the major oil companies that have begun to restrict sales of oil and petroleum products — many for different reasons — have widened to include Texaco, Continental Oil Co., Ex-

xon, Royal Dutch Shell, British Petroleum and Standard Oil Co. of California.

Another uncertainty in the increasingly taut world oil market is whether states such as Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Libya, Venezuela and Nigeria will continue the stepped-up production they initiated to make up for 5 million barrels a day in lost Iranian exports.

Despite the talk of \$1-a-gallon gasoline and gas-station lines, there is ample evidence that the world may not be sliding towards a crippling oil crisis.

The Iranian shortage, once additional production from other exporters is taken into consideration, is still only 2 to 3 million barrels a day, out of a free world market that produces, sells, and consumes more than 50 million barrels a day.

The shortfall in the United States is currently only about 500,000 barrels a day, compared to nearly 1.6 million barrels a day lost during the 1973 Arab oil embargo. — (WP)

## Tightening Africa's budgets

By David Lamb

NAIROBI — After years of carefree spending and often reckless planning, Black Africa is tightening its purse strings and trying to remedy the hangover from its massive spending spree.

From the coffee plantations of Kenya to the oil fields of Gabon, finance ministers and heads of state are sounding the same warning: Hard, lean times have arrived, and the economic folly of adolescent statehood must now yield to the sensible management of financial realities.

Plans and dreams are being scaled back almost everywhere. Construction is being curtailed, priorities re-examined, budgets trimmed. Austerity and modesty — words seldom heard during Africa's early independence years — are the slogans of 1978.

President Omar Bongo of Gabon, although his people's \$2,600 per capita income is the highest in Black Africa, said: "Gabon has entered into a period of economic slowdown. Rigorous finance, austerity and prudence are the law by which we must live for at least the next three years."

The Nigerian head of state, Lt. Gen. Olusegun Obasanjo, whose country has the highest gross national product in Black Africa, says: "We must all embark on the greatest care and economy in expenditure by all public institutions, and a return to sanity in the interests of national economy. The nation must cut its coat according to its cloth."

And in Kenya, where agricultural development has been one of Black Africa's real success stories, Vice President and Finance Minister Kwaï Kibaki adds: "The era of soft options for Kenyans is over. Only tough options remain."

It is significant to note that Gabon, Nigeria, and Kenya rank high on the list of Black Africa's most prosperous countries. But in each, the oil or coffee boom of the mid-1970s created a false sense of financial security that engendered wild spending on flashy and

often unnecessary projects and a reluctance to plan for future retrenchments.

Gabon reached peak oil production in 1974, just as oil prices tripled. Nigeria's oil revenues shot from less than \$400 million in the early 1960s to more than \$9 billion a dozen years later.

Kenya was receiving \$1,600 a ton for its coffee in 1976. The next year it was getting nearly \$4,000 a ton.

The coffee boom enabled President Idi Amin of Uganda to balance his books for the first time since coming to power in 1971 — and left excess millions to buy guns for troops and television sets for his top officers. So valuable was the black gold that Amin chartered jets that hauled coffee four times a day from Uganda to Djibouti for export by ship.

But suddenly the world demand for oil slackened, and coffee prices, which had escalated after a frost in Brazil, fell back to more normal levels (Kenya now receives about \$2,000 a ton). With economies that are neither industrialized nor diversified, Black Africa was hard-pressed to counter the loss of revenue.

Similar fates had befallen Zambia and Zaire earlier this decade. Both had lived lavishly until world copper prices tumbled. Today, with their mines producing at reduced rates, Zaire owes its creditors \$3.5 billion; Zambia owes nearly \$1 billion.

In Nigeria, the government will have to borrow \$4.5 billion this year to finance its ongoing development projects. It has sold 2,000 luxury limousines, cut back expenditures 10 per cent and banned a lengthy list of imported items ranging from spaghetti to shoes.

Gabon launched an austerity program known as Plan Bongo. Admitting that it, like Nigeria, tried to do too much too fast with too little planning, President Bongo's government has cut back on its \$30 billion, five-year development plan and is putting its first serious efforts into developing the agricultural

sector. The construction equipment that a year ago towered above the freeways and high-rises of Libreville, the capital, now stands idle.

Kenya, too, has seen the bloom of prosperity fade. Foreign exchange reserves are down to two months of imports, defense spending has increased from 5 per cent to 14 per cent of the budget since 1975, and the International Monetary Fund reportedly has called on Kenya to devalue its shilling as it did in October 1975.

In moves that startled most Kenyans because of their suddenness and severity, the government has launched an immensely popular campaign against corrupt public officials, instituted tough import restrictions that will hurt the privileged elite but have little effect on the impoverished masses, ordered all companies to hire 10 per cent more employees and established a 10 per cent surtax for any resident who buys airplane tickets in local currency.

Inflation is running about 2 per cent a year in Kenya — a modest level by African standards. The government hopes to halt the spiral and reduce its reliance on foreign loans by convincing Kenyans to invest their money in savings institutions — a distinctly non-African tradition. Late last year the government introduced national savings bonds, selling for as little as \$1.30 each.

"It's a healthy thing that governments like Kenya's are honestly taking stock of the situation," said a Western economist here. "What you're seeing, I think, is Africa entering a new period of maturity in economic management."

Despite the tougher times ahead, most African countries would be pleased to find themselves in the position of Kenya, Nigeria or Gabon. They still retain positions of economic leadership on the continent, and the very fact that they have moved with candor and purpose to curtail lavish spending may help explain why their futures remain brighter than those of most of their neighbors. — (LAT)

## saudi press review

After the departure of Britain from the Gulf region as the controlling foreign power, relations between the states and Britain have been growing rapidly in the right direction.

Since there are no longer any problems to cloud Anglo-Arab relations, there have been ample opportunities for the development of bilateral relations, according to "Al-Medina" editorial.

But the Arab world cannot but assess bilateral relations with the other party's attitude regarding the Palestinian issue and the occupied Arab lands.

The Kingdom and other countries pin their hopes on British understanding and sympathy as it was the most closely bound country with the problem since its inception. Although British policy so far has been satisfactory, we expect it to do even more with its European partners in the service of a just and lasting peace in the region.

Although Britain has lost its paramount position in the Gulf region when it quit its international role, there is still a lot that it can do in cooperation with the states of the area that once was its protectorate, according to "Al-Riyadh." This role is economic, the paper added, and Britain can offer substantial assistance to the states concerned through its trade and technology.

"We are pleased to welcome Her Majesty the Queen and British cooperation in our development for our mutual benefit."

Commenting on Israel's request for more arms from the United States and U.S. reassurances to it through U.S.

Secretary of Defense Harold Brown who reaffirmed his country's commitment to Israel's security, "Okaz" wondered who is really the aggressor in the Middle East problem. Why does Israel want all this American arsenal. Harold Brown's statement, the paper said, suggests that the Arabs are occupying Israeli territory.

Israel which is occupying the land of three Arab states is trying hard to persuade the American government that it should replace Iran as the policeman of imperialist interests in the region. The truth is that Israel is taking advantage of the current situation in order to obtain all the arms it needs to pursue its policy of expansionism.

"Al-Bilad" columnist said he could swear that there is a kind of pact between the companies

operating in Jeddah to continue asphalt and digging out the streets of the city indefinitely. The writer cited an example which he saw himself in the

street just behind the headquarters of Saudia. Two days after asphalt the street, another company arrived on the scene and dug it out. What a waste



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## Islamic coins and an empire in history

By a Staff Reporter

**DHAHRAN—**What is an Islamic coin? Dr. 'Ali Kettani, numismatist and self-instructed expert on the subject, defines an Islamic coin as one on which Arabic script is used. There are some exceptions, however, as he is quick to point out: The earliest coins struck after the Arab conquest of Persia and North Africa employed other languages (Pahlavi in Persia and Latin in North Africa). An example of this latter phenomenon is provided by a coin struck in Tunis around 710 A.D. The first Arab governor of North Africa, Musa ibn Nusayr, is identified on it in Latin with a 'claudian, again in Latin, of Islamic faith.

Centuries later, however, Arabic coins served as models for European coinage, as in the case of Spanish and Sicilian productions, and, more flagrantly, in coins struck by Crusader states in the Levant as weapons of economic warfare.

Islamic coins were struck, not surprisingly, wherever Islam took root and that covers most of the Old World. In Europe, Islamic influence was dominant, at one time or another, in the Iberian peninsula, southern Italy and Sicily, Crete, and the Balkans. In Asia, Muslims spread the faith as far as the Caucasus and Siberia in the north, Burma and Indonesia in the east.

Dr. Kettani, Professor of Electrical Engineering at Dhahran's University of Petroleum and Minerals, is interested in all aspects of Islamic culture. From his point of view, numismatology provides a fascinating study which reflects developments inside Islamic society down through the centuries; for it is only in their historical context that coins can be properly appreciated.

The inscription and artistry on coins invariably offer some clue to the society which produces them. This is certainly the case with Islamic coins, which reflect with great fidelity the political circumstances, priorities, economic policy, and cultural evolution of the various states and dynasties that struck them.

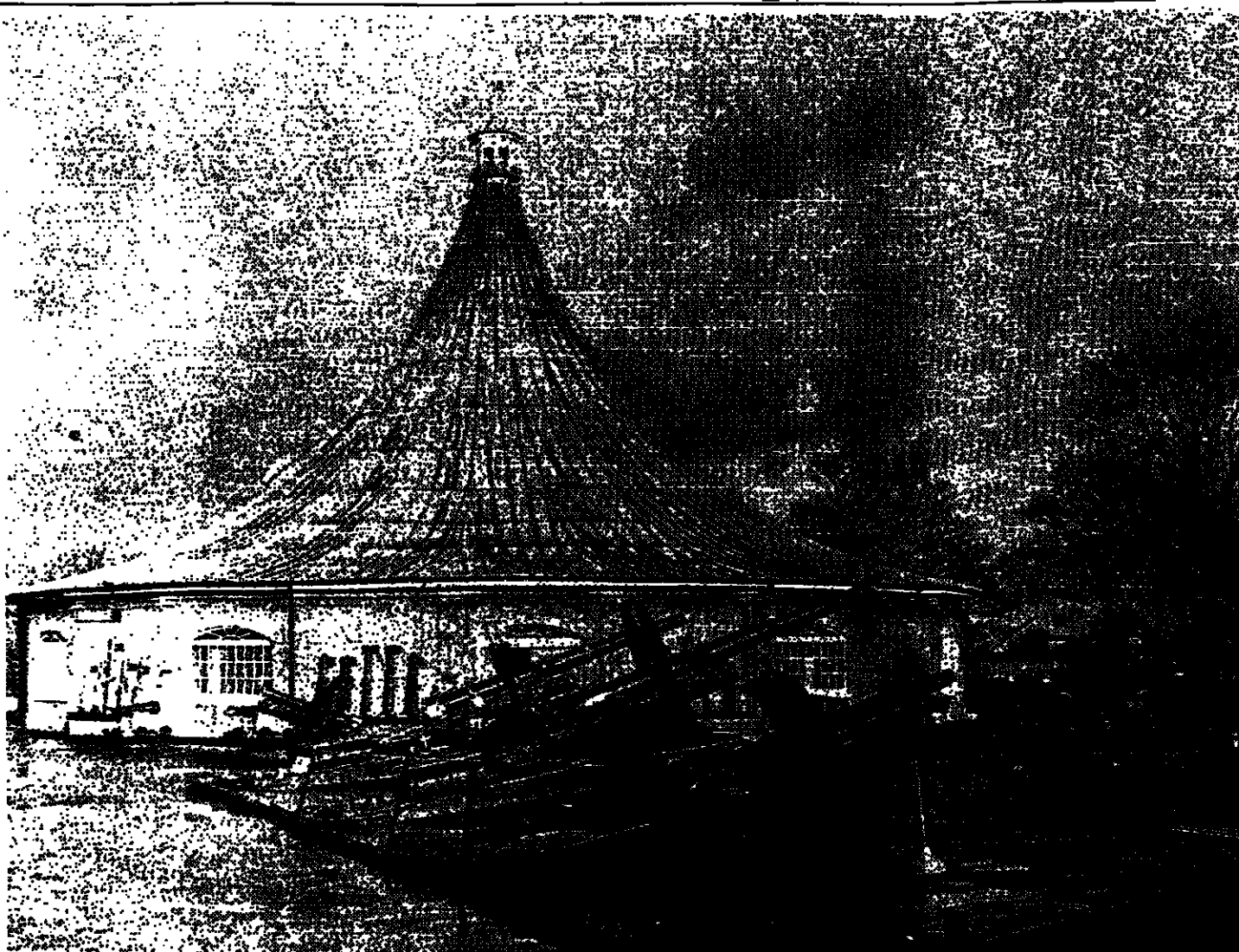
At the time of the Prophet's death, only Persian and Byzantine coins were used in the Near East. Arabia consisted of city states which did not mint coins. The era from 41 A.H. to 132 A.H. (661-750 A.D.) witnessed the first major developments in Islamic coins.

One of the new ruler's concerns was to Islamicize existing services. Mints dormant under the Byzantine Empire were revived under the Muslims. But the first issues of coins followed, in the case of gold and copper coins, Byzantine models, and in the case of silver, Pahlavi types. The "dinar," a silver coin of the ancient Greeks, became the Arabic "dinar." Gold coins were called "dinars," a word which has its etymological roots in the Latin "denarius," just as the word "fil," used for copper coinage, evolved from the word "folia." Change came slowly, but this was dictated in part by policy: The Umayyad caliphs ruled over subjects whose culture was Byzantine or Persian. A conscious effort was made not to alienate them. Under Mu'awiya, coins were struck in Homs with the image of the Byzantine Emperor intact, but with the declaration "There is no God but God" inscribed on them.

Reform was undertaken by the Caliph Abdul Malik ibn Marwan. During his reign, a silver coin was struck in which the image of three Zoroastrian fire altars was replaced by an article of Islamic faith. Around the rim on one side of the coin was written, in Arabic:

"Muhammad is the messenger of God, who sent him with guidance and the religion of truth so it will overcome the whole world even though the unbelievers may dislike it."

On the obverse side of the coin, again around the rim, runs the expression, "In the



**GUNS IN A TENT:** The British Museum of Artillery in the Rotunda at Woolwich is one of the least known but most elegantly housed of all London's many museums. Yet this little known collection showing the development of artillery from earliest times to the present was begun 200 years ago, making it only 20 years junior in age to the British Museum. (British Tourist Authority)

name of God, this dinar has been struck in Wasit in the year 85 A.H." There is no mention of king or governor.

Wasit, a town which lay 200 kilometers northeast of modern Basra in Iraq, was the principal Umayyad silver mint. It was destroyed during the Mongol invasion of the area during the 13th century. Umayyad mints numbered in the dozens and extended from such locations as Carthage in North Africa and Persopolis in Persia.

The face of the caliph, Abdul Malik ibn Marwan, appears in place of the Byzantine emperor on some copper coins with his name on the rim, but this sort of coin quickly disappeared. Artistic elements — such as a palm branch motif found on some coins from a mint in Tangier — made their first appearance about this time.

Gold coins struck during the Umayyad dynasty resemble Byzantine originals but, from the time of Abdul Malik ibn Marwan, Koranic inscriptions occupy the center of such coins.

Opposition to the Umayyad dynasty resulted in the establishment of a new dynasty, the Abbasid, which spans the years 132 to 656 A.H. (794-1258 A.D.). This period of Arab ascendancy epitomizes for many Westerners the essence of Oriental splendor. With their capital at Baghdad, the Abbasid caliphs patronized the sciences and presided over what might be considered the first "Renaissance" of ancient learning. This half-millennium is subdivided into three periods: The first, from 132 to 334 A.H. (794-946 A.D.) when the Abbasid caliphs exercised temporal power; the second, from 946 to 1170 A.D. when they did not — not even in Baghdad; and the third, from 1170 A.D. to the sack of Baghdad by the Mongols in 1258. No Abbasid coins were struck during the second period of Abbasid history, when the caliph wielded no real power. What came from the first and the third periods are significantly different.

The first Abbasid coin in gold has in its center the declaration, "Muhammad is the messenger of God." Mint indications are given by such symbols in the Arabic "mim" which signifies Medina as-Salam: Baghdad was known as the City of Peace. Coins with the name of a contemporary minister of finance, such as Jafar, 180-185 A.H., appear. And for the first time on a gold coin, the name of a caliph — in this instance, Al-Muwakkil — is given on a piece struck in Misr (Cairo) in 241 A.H.

The era of Abbasid hegemony in the eastern Mediterranean coincided with the rise of secessionist states to the West. Alid refugees set up the Idrisid dynasty in Morocco. Al-Hakim, the grandson of the last Umayyad caliph of Damascus, fled to Spain, where he established an independent Muslim kingdom of great renown. Nominal allegiance was offered the caliph in Baghdad by all secessionist states, but in most respects, these entities

were sovereign states.

Both Spain and Morocco minted their own coins, which were mostly silver. They frequently contain a good deal of information, but their workmanship is inferior to that of the original Umayyad models. They were, however, more artistically decorated. Mint indications are generic: "Andalus" on a coin meant that it was struck at Cordova. One coin, issued in 331 A.H., echoes Abdul Rahman el Nasser for the first time with the title, "Emir Mumineen," that is to say, "Leader of the Faithful," the Spanish secession was complete, commemorated by the striking of a coin.

The rise of a Fatimid state in North Africa (909-1161 A.D.) presented a more serious challenge inside the Muslim world. Other secessionist states were religiously orthodox; the Fatimids were not. With their belief that the seventh Imam was hidden and would return, and their absolutist attitude toward political leadership, the new power in North Africa diverged significantly from the main-stream of Islam. This was reflected in their coinage, which differed from what Arab mints had thus far produced. In 313 A.H., a gold coin was struck with the declaration "All is the supporter of the cause of Allah" at the center. Although this was a sentiment with which all Muslims would agree, its use was politically inspired. The Fatimid dynasty was overthrown by Saladin, known in the West for his successful campaigns against the Crusader states in the Levant, who re-established religious orthodoxy in the Arab world.

Competition between the Crusader domains and neighboring Muslim states assumed an economic guise when both sides minted coins which bore a resemblance to the enemy's, partly in the hope of luring valuable metal like silver for more common copper. Some Islamic coins struck at this time are similar to the ancient Greek. A Seljuk coin, minted in 595 A.H. under Rukn-Deen Sulaiman, bears the image of a man on horseback with a halo surrounding his head.

The field of Islamic numismatics is vast and this brief survey of Umayyad and Abbasid coins does not touch upon the developments in coinage during such periods as the Ottoman Empire, or in areas geographically remote. India, for example, was ruled for one thousand years by Muslims who issued their own distinctive coins. For the Western numismatist in search of new discoveries, the study of these coins, whose history spans 14 centuries, is enormously rewarding.

A handsome book on Islamic coins has recently appeared to entice collectors away from an exclusive concern with European numismatics. "The World of Islam" by Michael Michener, published by Hawkins of London, offers splendid photographs of coins selected from all periods of Islamic history. Both the serious collector and the casual browser would be well advised to glance through it.

## Arab cavalry in Roman Europe

By Bob Lebling

**WASHINGTON Bureau**  
WASHINGTON — A classics scholar in Chicago says he has discovered proof that an Arab cavalry unit was stationed in Roman-occupied Europe in the 3rd century A.D. — the first known Arab military force to serve with the Roman Army outside the Middle East.

A new translation of an ancient inscription indicates that an armored cavalry unit composed of skilled Nabataean horsemen was based in Gaul, in what is now the French town of Vitrolles, near Aix-en-Provence, in about 250 A.D., according to A.N. Oikonomides, executive editor of the scholarly journal "Ancient World."

The inscription, found on a stone in the bell-tower of a church in Vitrolles 11 years ago, was written in Greek letters but until now has been considered an example of a little known ancient Gallic language.

Oikonomides says the brief text, part of which has been obscured by weathering or other causes, is indeed in the Greek language.

"It is actually a very important historical text connected with the auxiliary forces of the

Roman Imperial army in Galia Narbonensis, which originated from the Greek-speaking Eastern provinces of the Empire," Oikonomides says in an article in the latest issue of "Ancient World."

His translation of the inscription reads: "Tubal of Adra, commander 'general' of the Somaetheni, and Arrhus of

According to Oikonomides, "the superb qualities of the cavalrymen of the Arab tribes were well known to the Romans, but their availability to the Imperial army was rather rare."

Only two Arab cavalry units were previously known to have served with the Roman forces.

Ε-Ι Τυούλαος Ἀδρεηνὸς ἑταρ-  
2[χο]ς πραιτωρ Σομαί δ η νών  
[καί] Ἀρρος Ἀττούνιο[ς] ἑταρ-  
4[κατάφρ]ακτος Σομαί δ η νών.  
- Tubal of Adra commander  
"general" of the Somaetheni  
and Arrhus of Atta, armored  
cavalryman of the Somaetheni

The Greek inscription of Vitrolles

Atta, armored cavalryman of the Somaetheni."

The name "Tubal" is "perfectly fitting for a cavalry officer from the city of Adra in Arabia Petraea who carried also the title of 'general' or 'chief' of the Arab tribe of the Somaetheni," Oikonomides says.

The cities of Adra and Atta, as well as the tribal name Somaetheni, are mentioned by the ancient geographer Ptolemy in his account of Nabataean Ara-

one in Egypt and the other in Arabia itself.

While Arab horsemen were universally regarded as the best light cavalry in the Middle East during the Roman period, the Vitrolles inscription is the first evidence of the existence of heavy or armored Arab cavalry units.

Oikonomides believes the inscribed stone (31 cm high, 42 cm wide, and 30 cm thick), was probably part of "an altar or dedication base."

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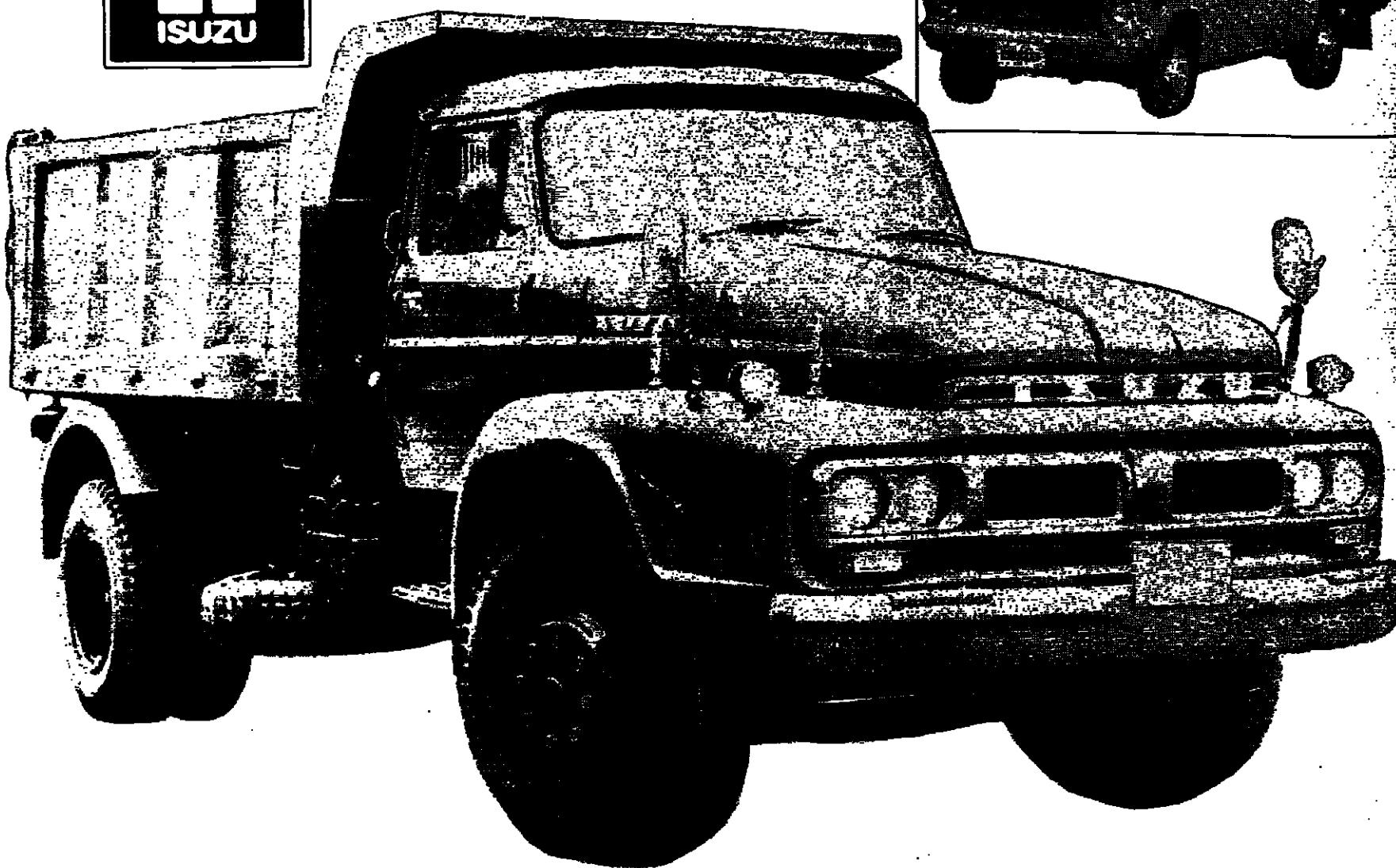
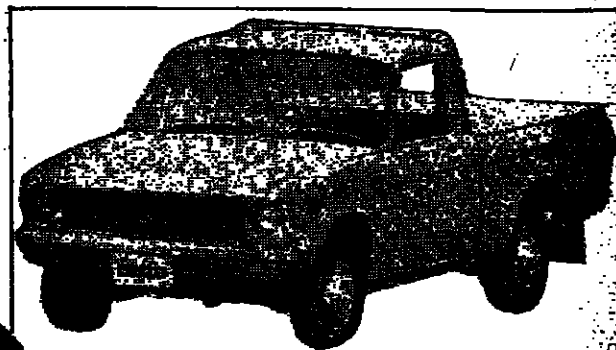


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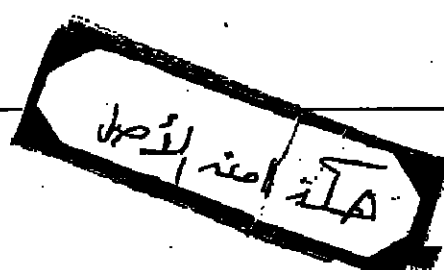
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On 2nd June 1953, the Coronation of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II took place. It was the dawn of Great Britain's 'new Elizabethan Age', and an event which brought one of Britain's best loved monarchs to the throne.



In the 26 years that have elapsed since, Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II has come to represent, to both the world and her own country, the continuance of a great tradition. To her countrymen she is the symbol of all that is worth preserving from the past and a link with all that can be looked forward to in the future. To the world she is a figure that combines pageantry with grace and diplomacy with charm.

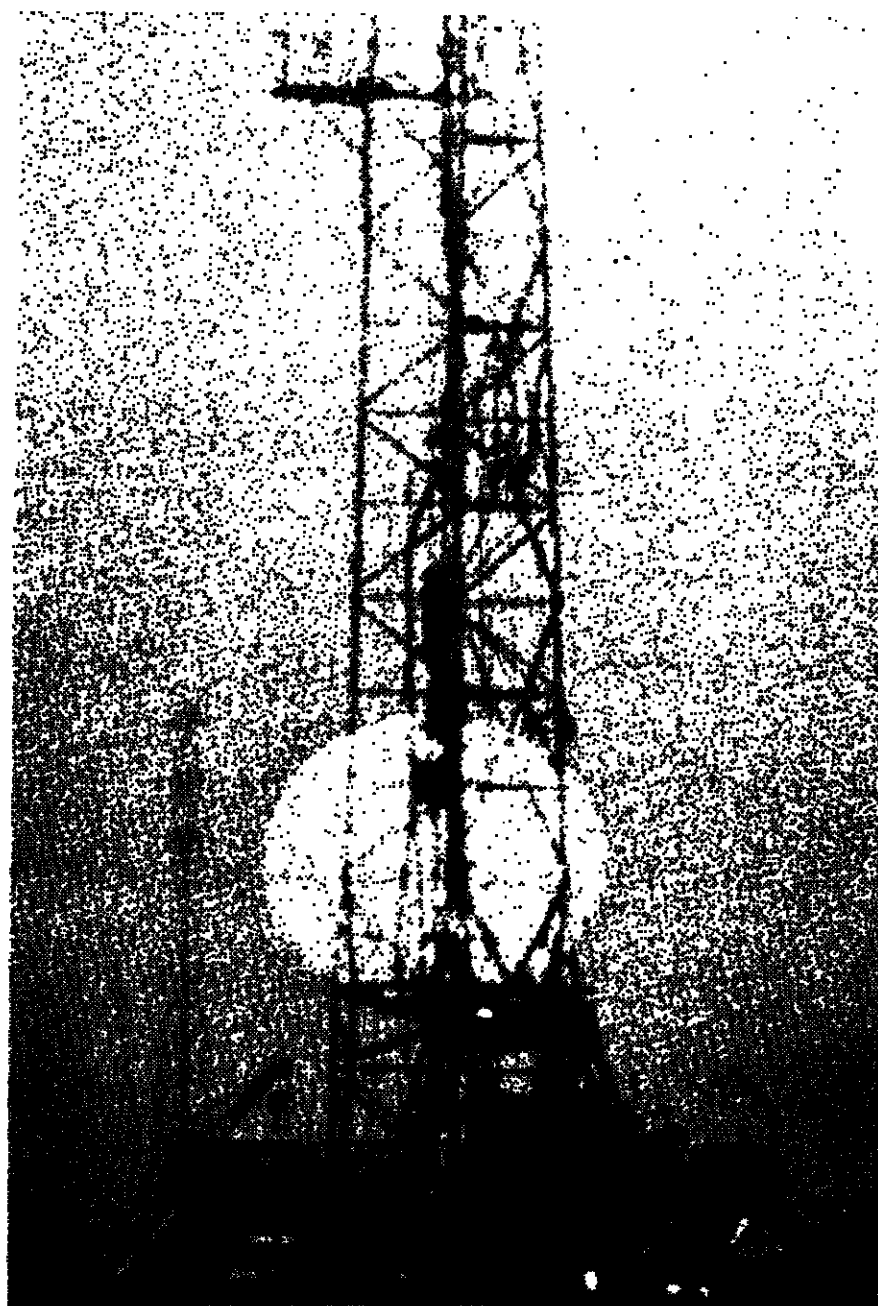
Her tour of the countries of the Gulf is an event of singular magnitude: a fitting tribute to the long and fruitful years of friendship and co-operation between Great Britain and the Gulf States.



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Development objectives are expressed in terms of maintaining a high rate of economic growth, assuring the nation's defence and security, developing human resources and establishing the infrastructure to support the achievement of these goals.

On the night of the 26th of May, 1908, in the barren hills of Masjid-i-Sulaiman, in what was then called Persia, a fifty-foot gush of "sulphurous black ooze" changed the course of Middle East history and the shape of the world oil industry. It was the result of the tenacious efforts of a handful of men whom Winston Churchill called "merchant venturers", and it began the story of a remarkable enterprise which today produces, sells, or searches for oil in almost every country of the free world. The British Petroleum Company.



Today, in the year 1979, BP is honoured to commemorate the visit of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.



**BP Arabian Agencies Ltd.**

By full 2 seconds

## Coghlan shatters indoor mile mark

SAN DIEGO, California, Feb. 17 (AP) — Ireland's Eamonn Coghlan, patiently staying back in the field until 2½ laps to the finish line, shot to the front and shattered the world indoor mile record by more than two seconds with a 3:52.6 Friday night at the San Diego Invitational Track Meet.

The mark is considered a world standard although the International Amateur Athletic Federation does not recognize indoor records.

Coghlan, virtually unbeatable on the boards, was some eight yards ahead of Steve Scott at the tape, as the first three finishers all bettered the former world record of 3:54.9 set by Dick Butkiewicz in 1978.

Scott, running for the Irvine Track Club, was clocked in 3:54.1, and Steve Lacy of the University of Wisconsin finished in 3:54.7.

The 27-year-old Coghlan had come close to the mark two weeks ago in the Millrose Games, running a 3:55.0.

In the 60-yard dash run earlier, Houston McTear edged former U.S. Olympian Eddie

Hart with a meet record time of 6.16 seconds.

Hart was timed in 6.17. Clancy Edwards finished a disappointing fifth with a 6.33, behind Kevin Williams at 6.32. Slightly.

McTear and Hart moved slightly ahead 20 yards from the finish after the field broke almost even. Then in the drive for the tape, McTear moved a step ahead.

Greg Foster, the world record holder in the 110-meter hurdles, won the 60-yard high hurdles with a 7.11 clocking, while Dedy Cooper was second in 7.16. Chester Hart finished third at 7.41.

Debbie Lapiente of San Diego State, the world indoor record holder in the 60-yard high hurdles, won that event in 7.57, the fourth fastest time ever recorded and just four-tenths of a second off her world standard.

Amie Robinson, the gold medalist in the Montreal Games, won the long jump with a leap of 25.3. Rand Williams, who won the gold in the Munich Games, turned an ankle on his second jump and had to withdraw.

## Evert rallies to overcome determined Ruzici at L.A.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 17 (AP) — Chris Evert turned back a determined challenge from Virginia Ruzici to win her quarterfinal match 6-4, 6-4. Friday night in the \$150,000 Los Angeles Championship women's tennis tournament.

The second-seeded Evert, down 0-3 in the second set,

### English soccer

LONDON, Feb. 17 (R) — Result of Friday night's English League match:

**Division Three**  
Tranmere 1 Oxford 0  
Swansea vs Chesterfield postponed.

**Division Four**  
Darlington vs Hartlepool and Stockport Co. vs Doncaster both postponed.

### In Khobar doubles

## Top pairs fall in 3rd-set tiebreakers

By Geoff Gardner  
DHAKHRAH, Feb. 17 — Third-set tiebreakers determined the first flight winners in both the men's and women's doubles finals of the 1979 Khobar Tennis Tournament Friday.

Gordon Procter and Paul Kreiger took the third set tiebreaker 7-4 to edge top-seeded Phil Dunn and David Bosch, 2-6, 7-5, 7-6.

"Procter and Kreiger came

back from being down 2-5 in

set points mainly on effective

lobbing by Procter," tournament

director and umpire Fred

Benson said.

The ladies' doubles was just

as close as the winning team

of Wendy Jones and Diane

Jackson won the first set 7-5

after being behind 0-5. They

went on to take the match by

winning a 10-8 tiebreaker in

the third set. The victims of the 7-5, 3-6, 7-6 loss were top-seeded Pat Aubrey and June Brandie.

In other men's doubles results:

Digaub and Mery edged Bonnell and Holks, 6-2, 4-6,

6-0 in the second flight.

Stevens and Brizex beat Atif and Bahabri, 6-2, 6-4, in

the third flight.

Lievers and Joubert got by Daniel and Himut, 6-3, 6-3 in

the fourth flight.

Roos and Bellinger topped Regan and Pearson, 6-1, 6-3.

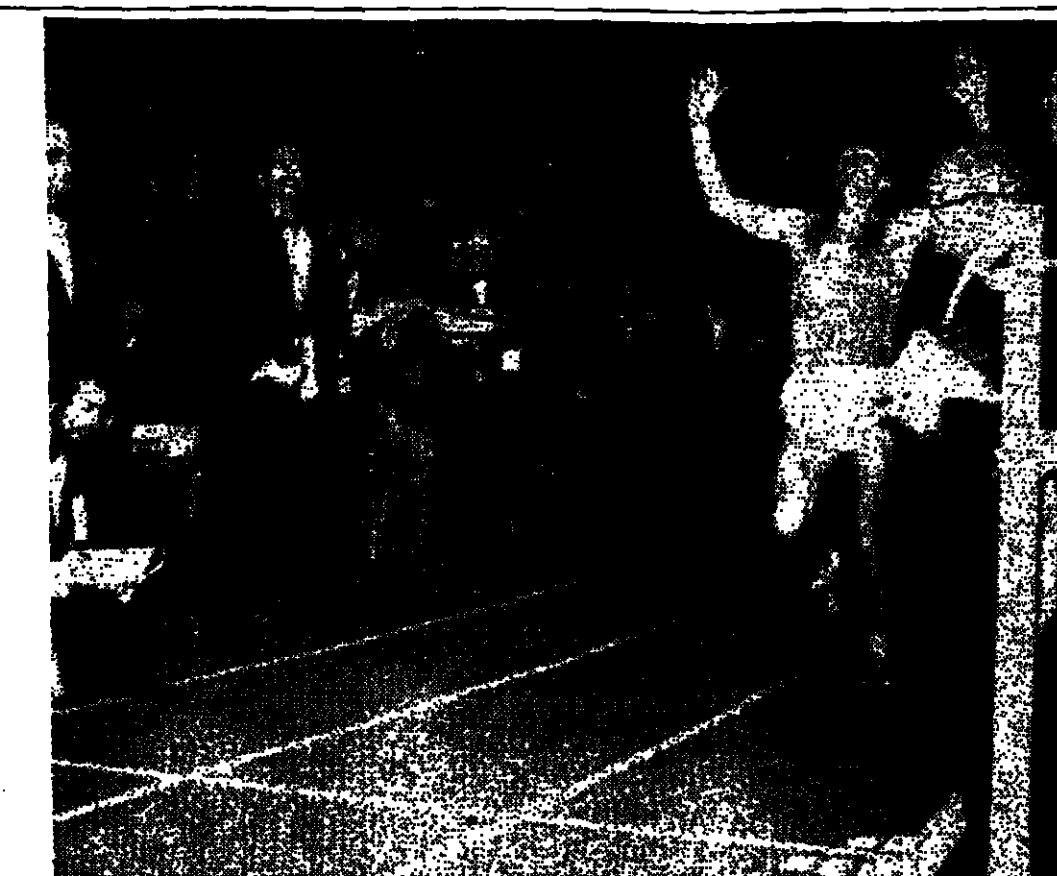
Peddeschi and Milne bested Carpen and Peterson 6-3, 6-4

in the sixth flight.

Chelladuray and Gibbs beat Duarsma and Johanson, 6-1,

6-4.

**Women**  
In the other two women's



ALMOST THERE: Eamonn Coghlan raises his arms as he is about to cross the finish line at the Feb. 9 Millrose Games in New York where he posted a time just one-tenth of a second off the world record he easily broke at San Diego Friday.

### At giant-killing Mission Hills

## Tanner serve does for Connors

RANCHO MIRAGE, California, Feb. 17 (AP) — Giant-killing in the \$250,000 Tennis Games at Mission Hills Country Club caught up with top-seeded Jimmy Connors Friday and he fell to Roscoe Tanner, 4-6, 6-3, 7-6.

In a battle of left-handers Tanner served 11 aces but said, "I was primarily trying for placements and to keep the serves in close to Jimmy."

Tanner, the defending champion but only eighth-seeded, finally won the match on a tie-breaker that wound up 10-8 when a service sent Connors wide and he returned into the net.

Earlier in the tournament, both second-seeded Bjorn Borg and third-seeded John McEnroe had been upset.

In Friday's other quarterfinals, Bob Louscher of California downed Conn Daley, Australia, 3-6, 6-4, 6-1. Harold Solomon of Ft. Lauderdale, Florida, defeated Wojtek Fibak, of Poland, 6-3, 6-4, and Brian Gottfried, of Ft. Lauderdale, downed Tom Okker of the Netherlands 6-2, 6-0.

The semifinal pairings for Saturday had the unseeded Leiserich playing Tanner while Solomon, No. 4, was to play Gottfried, No. 5.

Tanner said of his game, "I changed service and instead of serving to the forehand, I serv-

ed right into him. Connors particularly likes to reach out on return of service."

Tanner, with one of the hardest serves in the game, used these tactics to advantage after losing the first set. He finally broke Connors' service in the eighth game of the second set.

## Pakistan sets daunting Test total

NAPIER, New Zealand, Feb. 17 (R) — New Zealand faces the daunting task of overthrowing Pakistan's first innings score of 360 when play resumes in the second Test here Sunday.

At the close of the second day's play Saturday — shortened by an hour and a half because of rain and bad light — New Zealand was 25 for one wicket.

It lost the valuable wicket of Bruce Edgar for three just before the close. He scored a maiden Test century in the first Test, which Pakistan won.

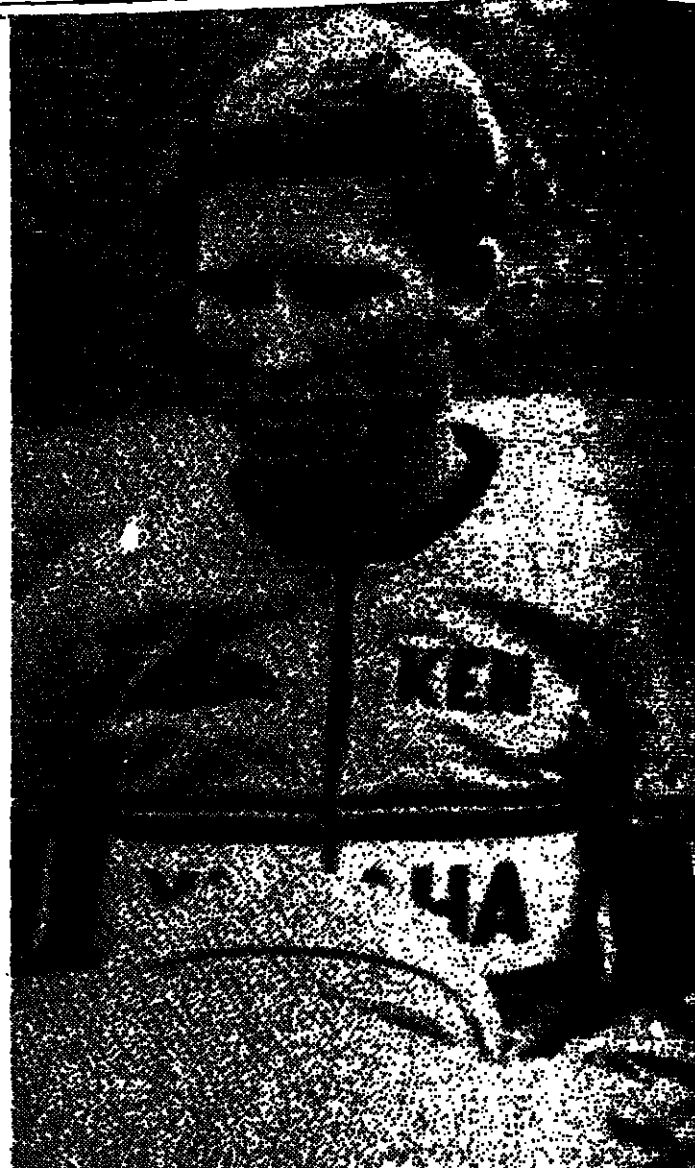
Pakistan resuming at 207 for five Saturday lost two early wickets.

But a sound innings of 74 by Wasim Raja and some big hitting by the batsmen pulled the innings round.

Scores: Pakistan 360, New Zealand 25 for one.

### Kenya club banned

NAIROBI, Feb. 17 (R) — The Kenya Football Federation has imposed a one-year suspension on First-Division League champion, Breweries, thereby withdrawing the team from the Africa Cup of champion clubs. The move is a disciplinary measure for Breweries' last-minute refusal to participate in a recent tournament when the KFF turned down their demand for cash allowances, officials said.



HURT File photo of last year's World Grand Prix 500cc motorcycle racing champion Kenny Roberts of California. Roberts was badly injured while testing a new Japanese racing bike at a track near Hamamatsu, central Japan this week. A doctor said Friday that the injury would require at least two months of treatment.

## Scandinavian Bank Limited

### Group Accounts

Extract from Audited Consolidated Statement of Accounts 31st December 1978

	1978 £ 000	1977 £ 000
Authorised Capital	25,000	25,000
Issued Capital	20,250	20,250
Reserves and Retained Profits	13,176	10,563
Total Shareholders Funds	33,426	30,813
Subordinated Loan Notes	29,955	15,750
Current and Deposit Accounts	889,034	753,232
Cash at Bankers, Money at Call and Short Notice	211,883	160,875
Deposits with Banks	179,814	137,922
Loans and Advances —		
(a) under one year	184,350	209,654
(b) over one year	342,284	270,934
Acceptances	42,679	31,112
Total Assets	1,026,330	851,889
Profit before Taxation	8,256	7,251
Profit after Taxation	4,233	3,739
Proposed Dividend	1,620	1,215

The Bank will be pleased to send copies of the latest Report and Accounts on request.

### International Offices

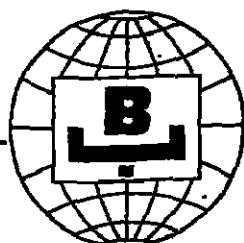
Paris	Representative Office
Madrid	Representative Office
Hong Kong	Scandinavian Far East Limited
Singapore	Representative Office
Tokyo	Representative Office
Bahrain	Branch Office (O.B.U.)
Sao Paulo	Representative Office
New York	Representative Office
Bermuda	Scandinavian Finance Limited

### Scandinavian Bank Limited

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جهاز أمن الوطن



## As Player storms in Melbourne

## Lietzke enjoys 4-stroke lead in Tucson

TUCSON, Arizona, Feb. 17 (AP) — Bruce Lietzke cut out a four-under-par 66 and expanded his lead to three strokes Friday in the second round of the \$250,000 Joe Garagiola-Tucson Open golf tournament.

"A pretty solid round," the tour's most successful cross-handed putter said after posting his 129 total, 11 strokes under par after two trips over the Randolph Municipal Course.

"I gave away a couple of strokes but I may have gotten lucky on a couple of putts, so it averages out to a pretty solid 66," said Lietzke, who opened with a spectacular 63

Thursday.

Rookie Mike Brannen, who got into the tournament as the second alternate from the Monday qualifying round, was the closest at 132 after a 68, two shots under par on the flat, 6,708-yard municipal layout that has yielded some extremely low scores.

In Melbourne, Saturday Gary Wolstenholme shot a 20-100 put to a birdie on the

last green to grab a one-stroke lead over South Africa's Gary Player in the 60,000 Australian dollar Victorian Open.

Wolstenholme, the defending champion, posted a one-under par 71 for a total of 217, after 54 holes.

Player stormed with birdies at the last two holes to share second spot at 218 with five others.

On the 17th, he holed a

monster putt from 50 feet, which hit the back of the hole so hard it jumped six inches into the air before falling safely into the bottom of the cup.

And in Miami, Amy Alcott shot her second straight 70 to take a two-stroke lead at 140 over Sandra Post in a Ladies Professional Golf Association's \$100,000 tournament.



DEFENDS TITLE: U.S. skier Phil Mahre winning the men's giant slalom of the U.S. Alpine Championships at Copper Mountain, Colo., Wednesday.

## Brand new coach watches Bulls beat Knicks, 107-104

NEW YORK, Feb. 17 (AP) — Chicago guard John Mengelt wasn't surprised his team's coach, Larry Costello, got fired Friday.

"We all knew something would happen, and it sure did," said Mengelt. "Someone has to be blamed. Somebody has to pay for it. That's the way in the sports world and that's the way in life."

Costello's 21-36 record was the third worst in the National Basketball Association.

Mengelt's big surprise came Friday night — with six seconds remaining in the Bulls' game against the New York Knicks, Chicago's five-point lead had been trimmed to one and New York had the ball when Knicks

## Dutch-Italian duo wins bike event

MILAN, Italy, Feb. 17 (AP) — The Dutch-Italian pair of René Pijnen and Francesco Moser won the Milan six-day cycling marathon here Friday night.

The 32-year-old Dutch ace and his 27-year-old Italian teammate finished ahead of the German duo of Wilfried Peffgen and Albert Fritz.

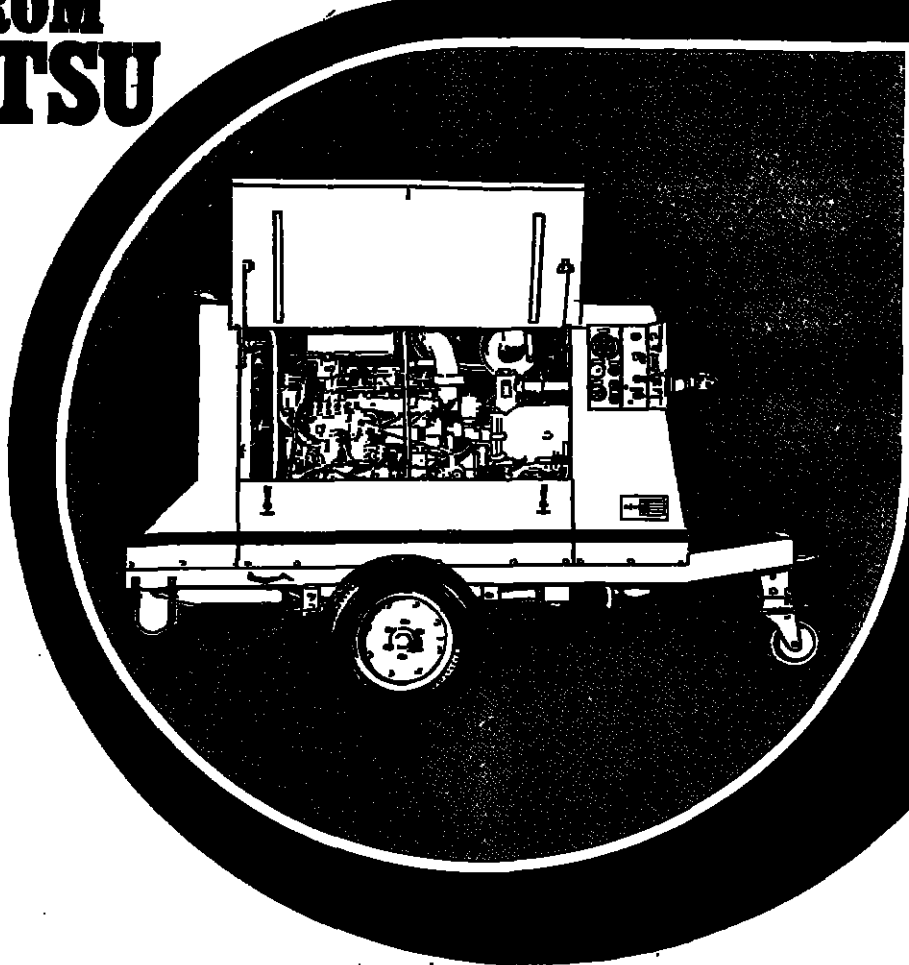
guard Ray Williams tried a court-length drive, only to call. "I didn't see Williams' touch anybody. The referee held up his fingers indicating 24, had committed a foul and the only 24 is in the Bulls (Reggie Theus)."

But the call went the other way, and after Wilbur Holland sank a pair of free throws and two seconds later, the Bulls — in their first game under interim coach Scotty Robertson, formerly Costello's assistant — had a 107-104 victory over the Knicks.

In other National Basketball Association games, the Golden State warriors beat the Washington Bullets 109-103, the Seattle SuperSonics defeated the Phoenix Suns, 119-104, the Milwaukee Bucks edged the Los Angeles Lakers, 99-98, The Kansas City Kings topped the Philadelphia 76ers, 119-104, the San Antonio Spurs clipped the Portland trail blazers, 121-120 in overtime the Detroit Pistons downed the Houston Rockets 110-96, the Indiana Pacers beat the New Jersey Nets, 109-100 and the San Diego Clippers defeated the Denver Nuggets, 118-104.

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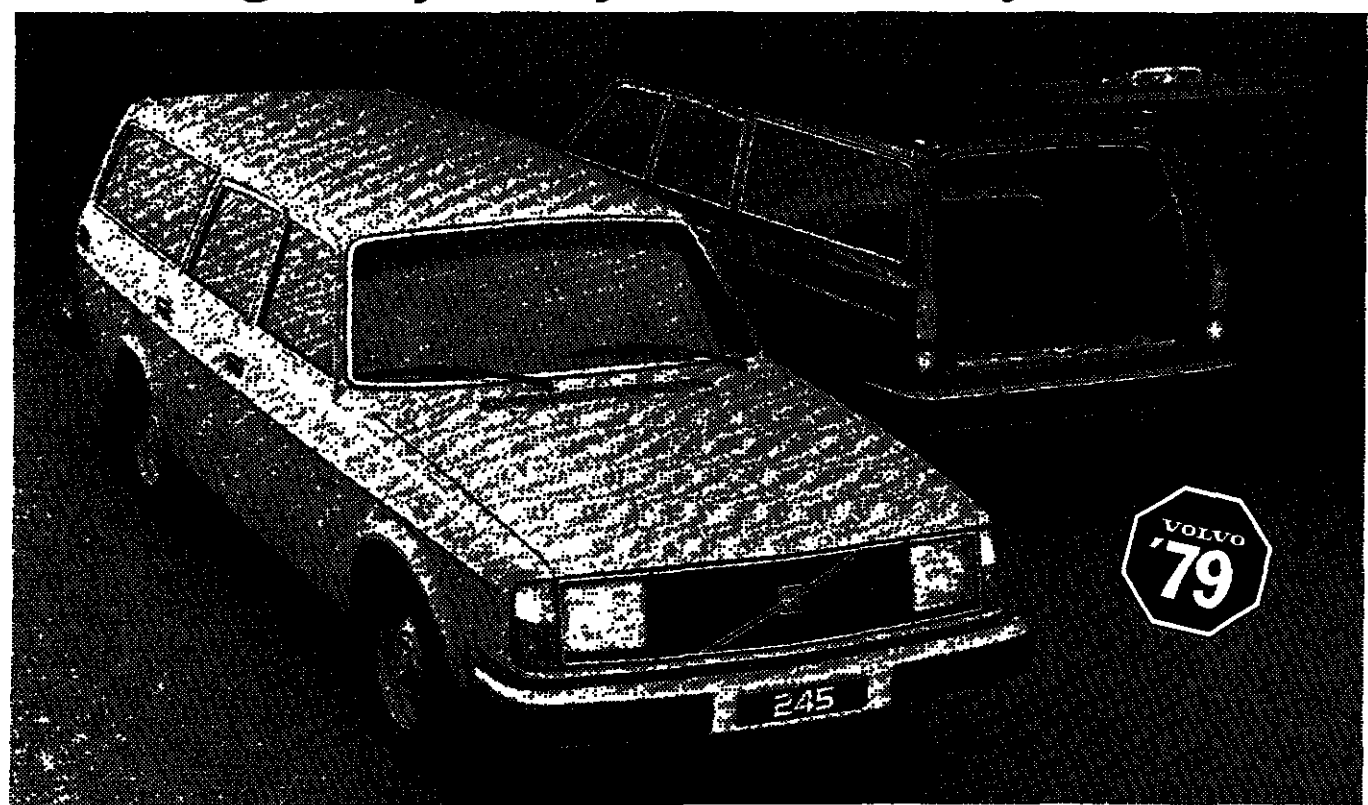
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Abu Dhabi	Tu	0615	1120	Cairo	M	0635	0740	Geneva	M	0900	1255	Khartoum	M	1100	1130
	Th	0615	1120		M	1730	1835		F	0210	0745		Su	1215	1805
	Sa	0700	1150		Tu	1730	1835		Su	0210	0745		Su	1445	2200
Algiers	Sa	1010	1520		W	0635	0740						Su	0615	0530
Amman	M	1105	1210		W	1730	1835								
	W	1745	1850		Th	1730	1835								
	F	1105	1330		F	0635	0740								
Athens	M	1030	1320		F	1730	1835								
	F	1030	1320		Sa	0635	0740								
	Su	0700	1250		Su	1730	1835								
Bahrein	M	0945	1320		Su	0635	0740								
	Tu	0945	1320		Su	1730	1835								
	W	0945	1320		M	1010	1620								
	Th	0945	1320		W	1010	1800								
	F	0945	1320		M	1235	1515								
	Sa	0945	1320		Tu	1235	1345								
	Su	0945	1320		Th	1235	1345								
Beirut	M	1215	1335		Sa	1235	1515								
	F	1215	1335		Sa	0650	1040								
	Sa	1215	1335		W	1200	1720								
Bombay	M	0930	1820		M	0825	1505								
	Tu	1730	0215		W	0825	1505								
	W	0930	1820		F	0630	1135								
	F	0630	1650		Tu	0210	0745								
	Sa	0930	1820		W	0210	0745								

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# U.S. court prevents Iran from cashing in on \$30m

NEW YORK, Feb. 17 (AP) — A subsidiary of American Telephone and Telegraph has obtained a court order keeping the new Iranian government from collecting on a \$30.2 million letter of credit in a New York bank.

The suit by American Bell said the money was based on a contract it had with the "Imperial Government of Iran." The company said that termination of the contract at this time would result in a loss to the firm of at least \$55 million.

The company asked for a permanent injunction preventing the Manufacturer's Trust from returning any of the money to the new government. Filed in State Supreme Court at Manhattan, the suit also alleged that the former government of the Shah had breached the contract by failing to make required payments in the turbulent December and January.

Justice Bernard Nadel signed a temporary restraining order late Friday and ordered a hearing next Tuesday on the request for a permanent injunction.

Under a \$90 million contract, American Bell was providing consultants and equipment to the government of Iran for work on a telecommunications facility.

The contract said that 20 per cent of monthly payments to American Bell for work done would be made by drawing on a \$38.8 million down payment deposited in a bank here. The \$30.2 million was what was left of the down payment. American Bell obtained a

letter of credit drawn on Manufacturers Hanover guaranteeing the amount of the down payment, which had not been spent. The letter of credit was payable to the Bank Iran shah, on the demand of the Imperial government.

Court papers said that the contract "will be governed by Iranian law and all disputes will be resolved in Iranian courts."

## Iran, energy and inflation worry traders

# Wall Street turns anxiously back to gold

NEW YORK, Feb. 17 (AP) — Political upheaval in Iran, the threat of new energy problems and stubborn inflation have helped thrust gold back into the investment spotlight in early 1979.

The price of the metal has climbed from just under \$200 to record levels above \$250 an ounce in the last two and a half months.

At Friday afternoon's "fixing" in London — the twice-a-day meeting of representatives of five leading gold houses — it stood at \$247.05.

Traders in Wall Street's securities markets keep a close watch on the gold price as an indicator of sentiment. Thus, pronounced moves by gold can exert a strong influence on stock and bond prices.

A recent case: Monday, Feb. 5, when a surge of nearly \$15 in the gold price helped drive the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials down more than 10 points.

In the past week, with the gold market having settled down a bit, the market recouped a small part of its recent losses.

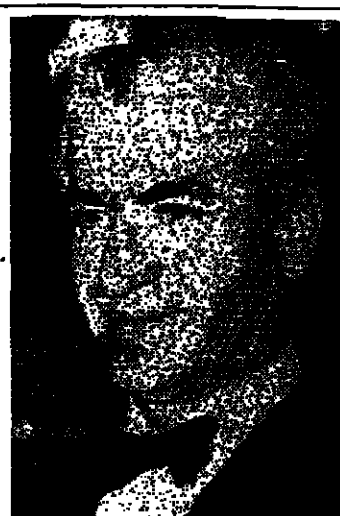
## Lopez Portillo suggests U.N. oil conference

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 17 (AP) — President Jose Lopez Portillo has called for a United Nations conference on oil to avoid "violent solutions because of the energy problem."

He also said Mexico would hesitate to make long-term oil deals until there is consensus on using the world's supply.

He spoke at an airport news conference minutes after President Jimmy Carter ended a three-day state visit. Lopez Portillo said no agreement had been reached on American purchases from Mexico's vast reserves, but their discussion "reopened the talks to establish principles" for future pacts.

Recent discoveries indicate Mexico has oil reserves that rival and may even exceed Saudi Arabia's, placed at 150 billion barrels.



The Shah

# Arusha delegates gird for fight over world economic reforms

ARUSHA, Tanzania, Feb. 17 (AP) — Delegates from more than 80 poor countries declared themselves ready Saturday for a showdown with industrialized nations over demands for world economic reforms, after Latin American and African states agreed to proposals intended to stabilize commodity prices.

Delegates winding up a five-day ministerial meeting of the "Group of 77," which includes 117 underdeveloped countries, said they were satisfied that the Third World would be united at negotiations in Geneva next month.

Saudi Arabia is represented by Deputy Minister of Commerce Yusuf Al-Hamdan who leads a group of delegates from the ministries of Finance, Planning, and Foreign Affairs.

Tanzania's President Nyerere was a driving force behind the organization of the conference. The Geneva meetings lead up to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development — UNCTAD — in Manila in May.

A late compromise swung support behind an African proposal for mandatory and direct contributions of at least \$1 million by each participating government to a fund for stockpiling raw materials and evening out variations in their prices.

Delegates said Argentina, Brazil and Colombia had opposed the plan until the last minute. The "common fund" proposal, envisaging the participation of both rich and poor nations, will be presented at UNCTAD, the periodic forum where the Third World has for a generation tried to wrest better terms of trade from the West.

Industrial nations have succeeded in blocking acceptance of a common fund at previous UNCTAD sessions.

Although it now includes 117 countries, the Group of 77 got its name from the original number of subscriber nations that formed the lobbying group.



Julius Nyerere

Tanzania's Amir Jamil, chairman of the Arusha Conference, said the Group of 77 would be prepared for possible renewed attempts by Western nations to defer a decision at Manila.

# Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
* Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs	Fencing of Nabuqa graveyard in Nejan	26-97/98	150	April 2
"	Fencing of graveyards of Mirdasah in Qassim	"	500	April 3
"	Fencing of Olya graveyard in Shamasiah	"	100	April 7
"	Fencing of graveyards in Mideh, Ghaowa and Nata villages in the Eastern Province	"	250	April 8
"	Fencing of a graveyard in Ota, Baha region	"	100	April 9
"	Fencing of three graveyards in Hasda, Kaf and Eisawiah villages in Qora'at	"	400	April 10
"	Building of a commercial market in Hafat Ammar, containing 12 shops.	97-98/99	500	April 14



# PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

## SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF 17TH FEBRUARY 1979

1-VESSELS DISCHARGING BERTH	VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
1A	HEX RIVIER	STAR NAV.	FRUITS	15/2/1979
2	ALUDRA	S.N.L.	LUB OIL/GEN. CONTRS.	16/2/1979
3	ALUDRA	A.E.T.	GENERAL	17/2/1979
4	LUCKY THREE	ORRI	SORGHUM/RICE/ MAIZE	9/2/1979
5	MAJDIVE NAVIGATOR	OCEAN TRD.	SORGHUM/MAIZE/ TIMBER	11/2/1979
6	CORREZE	ALGEZIRAH	TO LOAD MTY. CONTRS.	16/2/1979
7	EVANGELIA	ALSAADA	GENERAL	14/2/1979
8	IONIAN CARRIER	ROLACO	BULK CEMENT	8/2/1979
9	TOKI ARROW	ALSAABA	BULK CEMENT	5/2/1979
10	MOSRIVER	GULF	BAGGED CEMENT	3/2/1979
11	ATLANTIC CHALLENGE	ALSAADA	BAGGED CEMENT	1/2/1979
12	TOULLA	A.A.	BAGGED CEMENT	6/2/1979
13	FILIPINAS SAUDI 1	S.A.M.A.	ACCOMMODATION SHIP	6/2/1979
14	HELLENIC SUN	ALPHA	GENERAL/BAGGED RICE	14/2/1979
15	ATLANTIC FREEZER	O.C.E.	FROZEN POULTRY	12/2/1979

## RO RO 2-Recent Arrivals

VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
ALUDRA	S.N.L.	GENERAL/LUB.OIL/ CONTRS	16/2/1979
CASTLE GLORY	STAR NAV.	DUBAI CONTRS/MIXERS	16/2/1979
LEON	M.T.A.	CONCRETE REAMS	16/2/1979
CORREZE	ALGEZIRAH	CONCRETE REAMS	16/2/1979
CELEK	RED SEA	CONCRETE REAMS	16/2/1979
MAGNETOGORSK	A.E.T.	CONCRETE REAMS	16/2/1979
SINGA SATU	A.E.T.	VEHICLES	17/2/1979
GRAND UNION	M.E.S.A.	BANANAS	17/2/1979

## Vessels Expected to Arrive With In Next 24 Hours

VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
PEP OCEAN	RASEAR	ANIMAL FOOD/VET.MEDS.	17/2/1979
BRANFELS	ALIREZA	GEN STEEL/TIMBER/ CEMENT	17/2/1979
LAMMA ISLAND	ALATAS	SORGHUM/GEN./STEEL/ CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
SKOTLAND	BARBER	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
NEBULI OYD	ALATAS	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
MARETANIA	ALATAS	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
MINI LEO	ROLACO	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
POSS HAVRE	A.E.T.	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
NEZARABO	FAYEZ	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
AUSONIA	A.E.T.	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
MERZARIO	A.E.T.	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
GRACIA	A.E.T.	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979
ALPHA EXPRESS	ALGOSABI	MOBILES	17/2/1979
SEA EAGLE	ORRI	MAIZE/RICE/SORGHUM	17/2/1979
REDFELLS	ALIREZA	CONTAINERS	17/2/1979

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Other services include international investment advice; complete portfolio management; and dealings in gold, diamonds, fine art, commodities, and property.

Contact Derek Dyer, Investment Manager  
SAUDI RESEARCH & INVESTMENT LIMITED  
Ground Floor, Binaladin Building  
Medina Road, Jeddah, PO Box 6474  
Telephone: Jeddah 53908



# PORTS AUTHORITY KING ABUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

## SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS DATE 20.3.1399/17.2.1979 TIME: 0700 HRS.

1-Vessels Working the Ship	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
1	AL MESSILAH	KANOO	SHEEP	16/2/1979
2	GRAND NAVIGATOR	ALQURASHI	CONTAINERS	16/2/1979
3	IBN AL BEITAR	KANOO	GEN. CONTRS	16/2/1979
4	SABAH TRADERS	KANOO	GENERAL STEEL	16/2/1979
5	SABAH POULSEN	KANOO	GENERAL STEEL	16/2/1979
6	EFTHIA	BARBER	GENERAL	16/2/1979
7	TAINING	S.E.A.	GENERAL	16/2/1979
8	NAFELI	GUSABI	TIMBER	16/2/1979
9	STURMELS	ALIREZA	GENERAL	16/2/1979
10	HANNAH-LU	GUSABI	CONTRS-GENERAL	16/2/1979
11	CAPE PRIDE	JUSABI	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	16/2/1979
12	EVER HONESTY	UEP	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	16/2/1979
13	ELESTRIA IV	ORRI	LIME IN BAGS	16/2/1979
14	BAKAR (D.B.)	BARBER	BULK CEMENT	16/2/1979
15	GREAT MAURICE	KANOO	LIME MARBLE	16/2/1979

## 3-Vessels Expected With in 24 Hours

VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
EVER PIONEER	GOSABI	GENERAL	16/2/1979
LONDON BARON	GLOBE	GENERAL	16/2/1979
HOSHIO MARU	KANOO	GENERAL	16/2/1979
CHARITY	ORRI	GENERAL	16/2/1979
MARIA - N	KEZAYAT	GENERAL	16/2/1979

## 4-Tonnages Discharged(Freight Tons): 68,539

## 5-WAITING TIME: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.



Voy No.	SHIP	TSU	ME-MO	NO.
3402	NEW ORLEANS	9/2	1/3	
3403	HOUSTON	13/2	3/3	
	NORFOLK	16/2	9/3	
	BALTIMORE	20/2	11/3	
	NEW YORK	22/2	14/3	
	ST. JOHN N.B.	23/2	—	

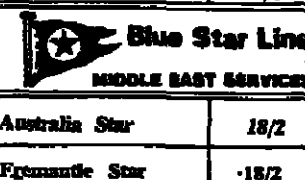
# ARRIVING DAMMAM

SHIP	TSU	ME-MO	NO.
THERMOPYLAE	3400	26/2	
MELAMPUS	3401	12/3	
TSU	3402	25/3	

INTRODUCING THE NEW B.S.S. "SUPER CARRIERS" RO/RO CONCEPT VESSELS TO CARRY ALL TYPES OF CARGO

# ARRIVING DAMMAM

Port	Charters	New Zealand	Star 1597
Port Charters	26/2		
New Plymouth	27/2		
Melbourne	2/3		
Freemantle	7/3		
Damman	22/3		
SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE	Rockhampton	Star V4	
Rio de Janeiro	1/3		
Santos	3/2		
San Francisco	—		
Rio Grande	—		
Monte Video	22/2		
Buenos Aires	15/2		
Damman	5/4		



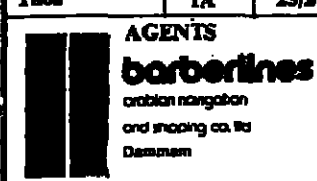
Ship	TAKO	CONON	FOREST
Scand port	7-14/2	—	15/2
Hamburg	16-17/2	—	17/2
Bremen/Bremer	19-20/2	—	17/2
Hull	—	19-20/2	—
Thibury	—	21/2	—
Rotterdam	26-27/2	—	21/2
Amsterdam	28/2	—	—
Marseilles	6-7/3	—	—
Leghorn	—	28/2-1/3	—
Damman	27/3	—	18/3

# ARRIVING DAMMAM

Voy No.	Ship	4A	14A	Taranga
18/2	BUSANI	18/2	8/3	
12/2	KOBE	12/2	10/3	
15/2	NAGOYA	15/2	13/3	
16/2	VOXOHAMA	16/2	14/3	
23/2	HONG KONG	23/2	22/3	
28/2	SINGAPORE	28/2	27/3	
11/3	DAMMAM	11/3	10/4	

# ARRIVING DAMMAM

Taranga	13A	13/2
Thib	1A	25/2




arabian navigation and shipping Co. Ltd.  
P.O. BOX 293/ DAMMAM  
TEL: 21838 28248 29472  
FAX: 601812 601447

\* Customs Clearance  
\* Forwarding  
\* Trucking

PLEASE CONTACT US.

مكتب الشحن والتفريغ



 **INDUSTRIAL  
GASES PRODUCTION  
CAN MAKING  
SHIPBUILDING  
HONDA PRODUCTS  
YANMAR PRODUCTS**

**ABDULLAH HASHIM ESTS.**

JEDDAH	MECCA	RIYADH	DAMMAM
32065-32411	25603	28032-23592	24720-24730

CHANGE RATES AND LONDON GOLD

LONDON

February 16

Range

USA .....

Canada .....

France .....

Belgium .....

Italy .....

Spain .....

Sweden .....

W. Germany .....

Switzerland .....

Norway .....

Denmark .....

Finland .....

Portugal .....

Spain .....

Japan .....

NEW YORK

February 16

Opening Prices

BTC .....

STC .....

CAN .....

PFF .....

SFE .....

SPR .....

CRK .....

VEN .....

AUS. SCH .....

15.177.5-15.177

NKR .....

POK .....

BFR FIN .....

MEXICO .....

Std. one month 69-44 dts, two months 63-78 dts, three months 52-127 dts, six months 338-332 dts, twelve months 470-500 dts.

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N.Y. DOLLAR CROSS RATES

February 16

Deutsch .....

Belgian Franc .....

Danish .....

Hong Kong Dollar .....

French Franc .....

Italian Lira .....

Japanese Yen .....

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French Franc .....

Italian Lira .....

Japanese Yen .....

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CHANGE RATES AND LONDON GOLD

NEW YORK

February 16

Opening Prices

BTC .....

STC .....

CAN .....

PFF .....

SFE .....

SPR .....

CRK .....

VEN .....

AUS. SCH .....

15.177.5-15.177

NKR .....

POK .....

BFR FIN .....

MEXICO .....

Std. one month 69-44 dts, two months 63-78 dts, three months 52-127 dts, six months 338-332 dts, twelve months 470-500 dts.

Can. one month 2-12 p.m., two months 2-12 p.m., three months 1-1 p.m., six months 10-17 p.m., twelve months 14-21 p.m.

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# WIZARD



## CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**QUEEN OF EGYPT**  
THE QUEEN  
OF EGYPT  
WAS CONVINCED  
THAT EATING  
PICKLES KEPT  
HER SKIN  
EXCELLENT

**THE ABBEY THEATRE**  
Dublin, Ireland,  
was founded in 1904 in a  
building that had formerly  
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**THE CIVET**  
DRIVES OFF ENEMIES WITH A FOUL-  
SMELLING SPRAY... YET THE  
LIQUID, CIVET MUSK, IS USED BY  
PERFUME MANUFACTURERS

## A Two-Edged Sword

East dealer.  
North-South vulnerable.

**NORTH**

♠ 5  
♥ 7 5 3 2  
♦ A Q 10 2  
♣ 5

**WEST**

♠ Q 2  
♥ K Q J  
♦ 10 9 8 7  
♣ K 10 8 4 3

**EAST**

♠ K 8 7 5  
♥ 10 8  
♦ 9 7  
♣ J 7 6

**SOUTH**

♠ A 10  
♥ A 9 4  
♦ K 3 8 6 5 3  
♣ A 2

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	2 ♠	20	3 ♠
3 NT	4 ♠	40	Pass

Opening lead - king of hearts.

In nontump play, declarer often refuses to win with the ace of hearts, leading even though he has the suit led. This is a refusal to win a trick, called a hold-up, usually occurs when declarer is under attack in a suit where he is relatively vulnerable. He withholds the ace in order to disrupt enemy communications.

The hold-up during suit play is much less frequent, but it can be just as effective as the hold-up in nontump play. For example, take this deal where South gets to deal four diamonds

and West leads the king of hearts.

South wins the king with the ace, he goes down against proper defense. Whenever declarer returns a heart, West takes the trick with the jack and leads it to a low spade. East's king forces an ace and declarer winds up losing three tricks - two hearts and one spade.

But if South refuses to win the king of hearts, he makes the contract regardless of what West plays next! Suppose West plays another heart. South takes the ace, draws trumps, and returns a heart. Dummy's hearts this time become established and they easily take care of South's spade loser.

Suppose West shifts to a low spade at trick two. Declarer wins East's king with the ace, draws trumps, and returns a spade. This establishes a spade trick in dummy and South avoids a second heart by leading his nine of hearts on dummy's jack of spades.

There is no risk attached to ducking the king of hearts. Even if West leads hearts, South does not lose more than two tricks. If West continues with a heart, it makes no difference whether or not East leads a heart. In either case, South cannot be stuck from establishing dummy's fifth heart as a trick.

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Arabs published daily from London and distributed worldwide.  
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your nearest newsstand daily.

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

**ARIES**  
(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈  
You're looking for more efficient ways to meet your work schedule. A social function could have business ramifications.

**TAURUS**  
(Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉  
Emancipious relations with others put you in a mellow frame of mind. Prospects for romance are improving. Travelers have fun.

**GEMINI**  
(May 21 to June 20) ♊  
In the mood to get things done around the house, you'll find pleasure in routine tasks. Everyone seems willing to cooperate.

**CANCER**  
(June 21 to July 22) ♋  
Serious talks with loved ones now lead to greater closeness. Also, leisure moments spent in each other's company are very pleasant.

**LEO**  
(July 23 to Aug. 22) ♌  
Inviting co-workers to your home now insures their cooperation on the work scene in days to come. Share ideas with family members.

**VIRGO**  
(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍  
Introducing your loved one to friends and neighbors now

brings special joy. Whatever you do together insures greater rapport.

**LIBRA**  
(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎  
Attempts to beautify your surroundings go well. A shopping expedition leads you to just what you need. Buy something for a loved one.

**SCORPIO**  
(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏  
You can charm others now. Pleasant conversations with old friends and loved ones mark this day when you should keep in touch.

**SAGITTARIUS**  
(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐  
Rummaging around the attic could lead to the discovery of some valuable or useful items. Time alone leads to business insights.

**CAPRICORN**  
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑  
Wear something special on this day when others are likely to be drawn towards you. Accept invitations and keep in contact with old friends.

**AQUARIUS**  
(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒  
Confidential meetings re financial ventures and career planning run smoothly. A secret admirer wants to include you in a business deal.

**PISCES**  
(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓  
Attendance at a community function could lead to some pleasant introductions. Loved ones are supportive. A pleasant time for all.



## ANNOUNCEMENT

Our employee Mr. Noor Mohammed S/o Abdul Ghani, (Pakistan) Passport No. AG-344653 is leaving Kingdom very soon. Anyone who have claim against him may please inform AL-NOFOUTH EST, P.O. Box: 6211, Jeddah or Call 50291 within a week from the date of this publication.

## PASSPORT LOST

Somali Passport No. 93424 issued at Jeddah on 14-7-78 with Igama No. 12/3212 to Mr. Manna Hagos Redha has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy — Jeddah.

## PASSPORT LOST

Somali Passport No. 62051/3 issued at Mogadishu in 1977 with Igama No. 1990 to Mr. Mohamed Hani Warsama has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy — Jeddah.

## LOST

A brown envelope containing Matric certificate, diploma, air-conditioning and six experience certificates all belonging to Mr. Mohammed Fasihuddin (Pakistani National) were lost. Finder please contact Tel: 41753 or P.O. Box: 198 Jeddah.

## LOST

A car Registration No. 44185 of a Buick Electra Model 74 belonging to Mr. Robert L. Tan has been lost. Finder please contact Phone: 58596 — Jeddah.

## IQAMA LOST

An Igama No. 84053 belonging to Mr. Thazethe Peedika Unimoidu (Indian) has been lost. Finder please deliver to Indian Embassy Jeddah or Contact Abdul Hamid, 34962 — Jeddah.

## WANTED

reliable young man, with fluent English and Arabic, both spoken and written, and able to type fast and accurately in both languages. Also needed driving licence. GUBELA SpA, P.O. Box: 682 Riyadh. telephone 43624. Welcome some knowledge of Italian

## Al Quraysh

## FOR SALE

10x20' Reefer Containers manufactured by THYSSEN-Western Germany with PETTER SG 55 PDL ea. unit 13 months old. Please contact: P.O. Box: 5428. Jeddah. Tel: 72817. Telex: 601362 aqt SJ. MR. OTHMAR HALFMANN.



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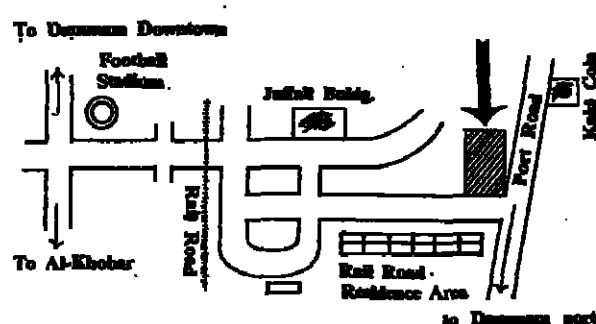
of Al-Kadi Hotel, Dammam is pleased to announce its opening

MARCH 1, 1979

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## CHINESE KOREAN &amp; JAPANESE

cuisines at its ground floor.



Tel: 27235, 27236  
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2 Villas Prefab  
Fully furnished 3 bedrooms each  
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Please call Mr. Emile Tel 25851

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11 Km HIGH TENSION CABLE  
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RIYADH.

## MAN — POWER

Bangladesh Manpower could give you guaranteed service. Place your demand will require 21 days. Contact Phone 36940 Jeddah till 18th February 79. Thereafter new Engg. Co., P.O. Box: 2859 — Dacca. Also would appoint local agents.

## AVIS RENT A CAR

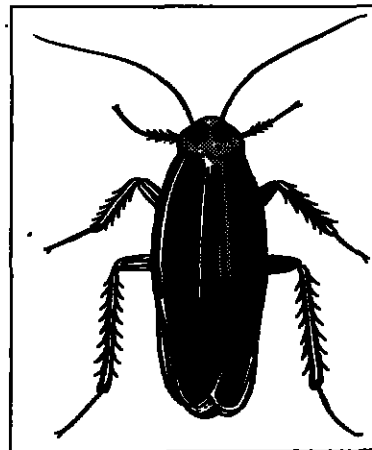
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A — HAVE VALID WORKING PERMIT.  
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SALARIES DETERMINED ACCORDING TO QUALIFICATIONS APPLICANT APPLY IN PERSON AT HEAD OFFICE

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## UNWANTED!



Eliminate ants, cockroaches, mice and rats with

## PESTOKIL

P.O. BOX 656 JEDDAH  
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## LOST

Car Licence lost Peugeot 504 station Model 78 Plate No. 469202 Chassis No. 2723052. Finder please deliver it to P.O. Box: 132—Riyadh or Phone: 35033, 35118 Attn: Mr. Loeffler.

## LOST

Car Licence lost Peugeot 504 station car Model 78 Plate No. S.A. Priv. 315231 Chassis No. 2589946. Finder please deliver it to P.O. Box 132 — Riyadh or Phone: 35033/35118 Attn: Mr. Loeffler.

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## FOR SALE OR LEASE

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Barge Size	Dwt	Quantity
36 m x 18 m x 2.5 m	800 Metric Ton	3
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For details please contact:

Mr. J. C. Lee

**Dong Ah Construction Industrial Co.**

Telephone 59844 or 50244 Jeddah

NEDLLOYD LINES  
ROTTERDAM

M.V. NEDLLOYD MARETANIA  
Voy: 13

The above vessel arrived at Jeddah on 17th February

Consignees are kindly requested to take delivery of their cargo

For any further information please contact:

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Tel: 28333-28529-28779-43350  
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## HONG KONG ISLAND SHIPPING

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Voy: 14/78

The above vessel arrived at Jeddah on 17th February

Consignees are kindly requested to take delivery of their cargo

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PAGE 16

International

٢١ ربيع الأول ١٤١٩ هـ

### At guerrilla buildup

## Rhodesian jets strike into Zambia

**SALISBURY, Feb. 17 (R)** — Rhodesian jet aircraft Saturday attacked black guerrilla bases in southern Zambia, striking at a buildup of forces being prepared to cross into Rhodesia, military headquarters announced.

The raids took place at 7 a.m. in the Livingstone area of Zambia, a communiqué said. "All aircraft have returned safely to base," it said. "Recent intelligence showed that the buildup of terrorists was taking place preparatory to infiltrating into Rhodesia."

it said. "These holding camps were situated outside the built-up areas of Livingstone and only these ZIPRA camps were attacked."

ZIPRA is the Zimbabwe African People's Revolutionary Army of Zambia-based Patriotic Front alliance joint leader Joshua Nkomo.

The raids were launched five days after an Air Rhodesia Viscount airliner crashed in northern Rhodesia, killing all 59 passengers and crew.

Nkomo has claimed that his forces shot down the plane. It

was believed here that it had been hit by at least one ground-to-air missile.

Rhodesian government leaders quickly pledged revenge for the disaster — the second time ZIPRA forces had downed an airliner here. Last Sept. 3, 38 passengers and crew died when another Viscount was hit by a missile in the same region.

The military also reported Saturday that Rhodesian troops shot up buildings in the southern mining town of Shabani Thursday night, killing a

civilian and damaging houses.

A communiqué also reported that guerrillas sabotaged a strategic railroad bridge between here and the eastern garrison town of Umtali.

The military gave few details of the attack on Shabani, 200 miles south of here.

The communiqué, the first since Thursday, said: "Last night following an incident in Shabani security forces opened fire from a number of bases in the vicinity of the town. One black civilian was killed and buildings in the area were damaged. There was no direct terrorist involvement."

It gave no other details.

Elsewhere, security forces were said to have killed seven insurgents, five "terrorist collaborators," and a cattle rustler. Four other civilians were slain in crossfire.

With the latest deaths, the military command has acknowledged that security forces have slain 2,057 blacks, usually described as terrorist collaborators, curfew breakers or crossfire victims.

Four civilians have been reportedly slain by guerrillas, raising the reported death toll of their victims to over 3,000.

Reporting the bridge sabotage, the military command said the main railroad between Salisbury and Umtali, administrative hub for the coffee and tea plantations, orchards and ranches, had been temporarily out "following terrorist damage."

The communiqué said repairs were being carried out causing "some interruption of rail traffic."

It did not say how the bridge was sabotaged or what the extent of the damage was.

Guerrillas have in the past year made several attacks on Rhodesia's communications, ambushing vehicles on main highways, sabotaging railroads and bridges and shooting up trains.



**JIMMY'S SOMBRERO:** President Carter waves a sombrero that was presented to him Wednesday in Mexico City. Carter flew to Mexico for two days of talks with President Lopez Portillo. (See story page five.) (AP photo)

## Students in Nicaragua close down university

**MANAGUA, Feb. 17 (AP)** — Students have closed the University of Nicaragua and citizens groups have demanded a general strike to protest the shooting deaths the day before of five youths.

The National Guard said five youths were shot dead when troops broke down the doors of El Calvario Church in Leon 102 kilometers west of the capital.

Guard Commander Col. Simon Gonzalez said he sent patrols to investigate student protests in five churches in support of a month-old hospital workers hunger strike for higher wages.

The colonel's statement said the patrols faced small weapons fire from one church, El Calvario, and that troops fired back. When the sniper fire

from the belfry did not stop, the guard said troops broke down the church door and entered the church, shooting.

After the incident, the guard said, five bodies were found inside the church. Three young people escaped, he said.

Civil groups, including this prestigious Nicaraguan Development Institute, the Chamber of Commerce, the Industrial Chamber, the Cotton Growers Chamber and several political parties called an early morning meeting to demand a Leon province-wide general strike.

Students demonstrated at the University of Nicaragua campus in the capital Thursday night. The demonstration was broken up by troops firing tear gas canisters. There were no injuries. The students then barricaded the campus entrances.

The bodies of the five youths were buried in different locations Thursday on the orders of the National Guard to avoid a concentration of mourners at the Leon municipal cemetery. Leon, province capital with a population of 100,000, was the site of another student shooting by troops in 1959 which has become known as "the massacre of July 23."

University of Leon Rector Mariano Fialles Ayonguren said in a statement Friday that Thursday's shooting was "the second massacre of Leon."

Political turmoil continues for a second year in this violence wracked Central American country.

Guerrilla-led rebels fought troops in two weeks of national uprisings last fall in which an estimated 1,500 were killed.



**CHINESE WINTER:** Oil workers and housewives warm themselves at a stove inside a country store in the Sheng Li oilfields of Shantung Province. The stove is fuelled with natural gas from the oilfields. Bolts of cloth on sale are displayed in the background. —(AP photo)

### Alleged political murder

## Peking punishes Red Guards

**TOKYO, Feb. 17 (AP)** — Several Chinese were severely punished recently for a 1967 "extermination campaign" in which more than 100 political foes were killed, over 400 maimed and more than 3,000 wounded during the chaotic "Cultural Revolution," China's leading newspaper says.

The Feb. 12 "People's Daily," edition, seen in Tokyo Saturday, did not elaborate on the "severe punishment according to law." It said Sun

Cung-yeh, an assistant secretary of a local Communist Party branch in Kwangtung province's Haifeng county, had been arrested for his "serious crimes."

The report was the most detailed seen so far on factional violence during the 1966-69 period when the late Communist Party chairman Mao Tse-tung sent millions of young "Red Guards" out to harass and bring down his political foes.

The "People's Daily" said Sun's group in 1966 began denouncing Peng Pai, considered a martyr for leading a peasant rebellion years earlier, as a "leftist adventurer" and rebel whose uprising was mistaken and unnecessary. It said this group secretly arrested Peng's 95-year-old mother, who died under its cruel treatment.

When the masses resisted these actions, the paper added, Sun's group secretly transferred militia troops into the town and on Aug. 26, 1967, began a two-week "extermination campaign."

One of Sun's followers beheaded Peng's nephew, Peng Ko, and hung his head in a busy Haifeng district for three days as a demonstration to the masses, the paper said.

"At the time of the Aug. 26 great massacre, Premier Chou (En-lai) ordered weapons collected and a halt to the killing," the paper reported, but Sun's group demonstrated in the streets and posted up "counter-revolutionary slogans" against him.

When party vice chairman Yeh Chien-ying sent an army team to investigate in 1974, Sun's followers falsified records and covered up their crimes, it said.

In another investigation last year, it added, authorities received more than 8,000 letters

and more than 5,000 visits from the masses.

The paper said Sun was a follower of the late Defense Minister Lin Biao, reportedly killed in a plane crash in 1971 while trying to flee after an unsuccessful plot against Mao. Lin has been linked to the "Gang of Four" radical leaders, purged in 1976 on charges of trying to cause chaos and seize power.

### Witness reports plight

## Squalor, filth aboard the Tung An

**MINEAPOLIS, Minn. Feb. 17 (AP)** — "Minneapolis Star" photographer Stormi Greener sneaked aboard the freighter Tung An in Manila harbor to photograph the 2,300 Vietnamese refugees.

In a copyright story in the newspaper's Saturday magazine, Mrs. Greener told of what she saw during her six hours in January aboard the boat that reeked of sweat, rotting food and human waste.

The freighter was still moored in Manila Bay Saturday. The Philippine government had planned to order it out of Philippine waters last week but changed plans when it began receiving positive response from governments considering taking those on board as refugees.

The refugees were old, young, sick, bored. Some sat with their heads in their hands. Maggots burrowed into the cargo of flour and cattle feed. Mothers tried to rock their children asleep in the oppressive heat. In the hold, a small boy slept while flies lined the slit of his infected left eye.

Babies were crying. Even some of the older children wept as they sat alone, ignored.

There was scaffolding down one side of the Tung An, and refugees used it as a laundry area and lavatory. The sea water below was covered with human excrement. Farther down the deck, refugees used cans tied to ropes to bring up

the water in which they bathed. The Philippine government provided food and drinking water daily, but the support pledged by President Ferdinand Marcos did not include letting the refugees off the Tung An.

The fishermen who brought Ms. Greener and two other journalists to the freighter by canoe was to come back for them, but was apparently chased away by the Coast Guard. Deciding to give themselves up, they first put some blank

rolls of film in their camera bags. They hid the exposed film in their boots, pants and shirts.

Several Vietnamese went topside and told the Coast Guard that "Press" had got aboard. Officers came onto the Tung An and, Ms. Greener wrote, she'd "never seen anyone so mad." The trio was taken to the mainland and held in a hot, tiny room for two hours while Coast Guard officers phoned various authorities.

### From page one

—Assuring Israel of oil after it returns the Sinai fields to Egypt.

—Economic aid for the redeployment of Israel's forces from Sinai to the Negev Desert.

Dayan said that only Articles Four and Six had previously been discussed during Assistant Secretary of State Alfred Atherton's abortive mission to the region last month. He said the talks would be

in two stages. During the first few days each side would present its views and try to understand the other side's position.

"The delegations cannot sign anything but only clarify, send out feelers and trial proposals to see what can be agreed on," he said.

The delegations would then return home for consultations. "I believe the talks would be a great success if all sides

believed at their conclusion that if a summit meeting were held an agreement could be reached," Dayan said.

### China

In Washington the United States called Saturday for the immediate withdrawal of Chinese troops from Vietnam and urged restraint to keep the conflict from spreading.

State Department spokesman Hodding Carter told a hastily called midday briefing that the request was made to China after the Chinese forces crossed the Vietnamese border.

"The United States is critical of any use of force outside one's own territory," he said. "...we are opposed both to the Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia and to the Chinese invasion of Vietnam."



**BHUTTO'S LAWYER:** Yahya Bakhtiar (left) former attorney general of Pakistan, leaves the Supreme Court after getting a 16-day stay of execution for former Prime Minister Bhutto, Jan. 14. —(AP photo)

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